

## LENNOX HEARTH PRODUCTS

# INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

# **ESTATE SERIES**

**48" Wood Burning Fireplaces** P/N 850,006M REV. D 05/2005



This installation manual will enable you to obtain a safe, efficient and dependable installation of your fireplace system. Please read and understand these instructions before beginning your installation.

Do not alter or modify the fireplace or its components under any circumstances. Any modification or alteration of the fireplace system. including but not limited to the fireplace, chimney components and accessories, may void the warranty, listings and approvals of this system and could result in an unsafe and potentially dangerous installation.

**IMPORTANT! TO ASSURE PROPER ALIGNMENT OF GLASS DOORS:** INSTALL THIS FIREPLACE IN A SQUARE AND PLUMB CONDITION, USING SHIMS AS NECESSARY AT SIDES AND/OR BOTTOM.

## **RETAIN THESE INSTRUCTIONS** FOR FUTURE REFERENCE



We suggest that our woodburning hearth products be installed and serviced by professionals who are certified in the U.S. by the National Fireplace Institute® (NFI) as NFI Woodburning Specialists or who are certified in Canada by Wood Energy Wood Energy Technical Technical Training www.nficertified.org Training (WETT).



WH Report No. 629-915173

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## IMPORTANT: PLEASE READ AND UNDERSTAND THESE RULES TO FOLLOW FOR SAFETY.

**1.** Before starting your fireplace installation, read these installation instructions carefully to be sure you understand them completely and in entirety. Failure to follow them could cause a fireplace malfunction resulting in serious injury and/or property damage.

**2.** Always check your local building codes. The installation must comply with all local, regional, state and national codes and regulations.

**3.** These fireplaces must be installed with Security Chimneys FTF13 (13" inside diameter) Chimney System only. These systems are intended for use in any application where a traditional masonry type fireplace would apply. The chimney system must always vent to the outside of the building.

**4.** To ensure a safe fireplace system and to prevent the build-up of soot and creosote, inspect and clean the fireplace and chimney prior to use and periodically during the heating season.

**5.** Use solid fuel only. DO NOT use artificial wax based logs, chemical chimney cleaners or flame colorants in your fireplace.

**6.** DO NOT use charcoal or coal under any circumstances.

7. NEVER use gasoline, gasoline-type lantern fuel, kerosene, charcoal lighter fluid, or similar liquids to start or "freshen up" a fire in this fireplace. Keep any flammable liquids at safe distance from the fireplace.

**8.** NEVER leave children unattended when there is a fire burning in the fireplace.

**9.** Always keep flue damper open when heat is present in the fireplace.

**10.** Before servicing, allow the fireplace to cool. Always shut off any electricity or gas to the fireplace while working on it. This will prevent any possible electrical shock or burns.

**11.** This fireplace is not intended to heat an entire home or be used as a primary heat source. It is designed to ensure homeowner comfort by providing supplemental heat to the room.

**12.** Always ensure that an adequate supply of replacement combustion air from the outside of the house is accessible to the fire to support normal combustion. Fireplaces consume large volumes of air during the normal combustion process. In the event the home is tightly sealed with modern energy efficient features, the optional combustion air kit may not provide all the air required to support combustion.

The manufacturer is not responsible for any smoking or related problems that may result from the lack of adequate combustion air. It is the responsibility of the builder/contractor to ensure that adequate combustion air has been provided for the fireplace.

**13.** DO NOT use a fireplace insert or any other products not specified herein by the manufacturer for use with this fireplace. All gas log sets must be operated with the damper clamped open, including unlisted "vent free" log sets. Listed "vent-free" log sets may be operated with the damper closed.

**14.** "Smoke free" operation is not warranteed nor are we responsible for inadequate system draft caused by mechanical systems, general construction conditions, inadequate chimney heights, adverse wind conditions and/or unusual environmental factors or conditions beyond our control.

**15.** Never, under any circumstances, install a fireplace, chimney component or any accessories, that has visible or suspected physical damage as a result of handling or transportation. These items should be inspected by your distributor or qualified factory representative to ensure safe condition. When in doubt, consult your distributor.

**16.** For additional safety considerations and complete operating instructions, refer to the Care and Operation Manual provided with the fireplace.

# TOOLS AND BUILDING SUPPLIES NORMALLY REQUIRED

Tools should Include: Phillips screwdriver Hammer Saw and/or sabersaw Level Measuring tape Plumb line Electric drill and bits Pliers Square

Building supplies: Framing materials Wall finishing materials Caulking materials (noncombustible) Fireplace surround and hearth extension materials (noncombustible)

## PRECAUTIONS

**Note:** These fireplace systems are not difficult to install. However, in the interest of safety, it is recommended that the installer be a qualified or certified "tradesman" familiar with commonly accepted fireplace installation and safety techniques as well as prevailing local codes.

The most important areas of concern dealing with the installation of factory-built fireplaces are clearances to combustible materials, proper assembly of component parts, height of the chimney system, the proper use of accessories supplied by the manufacturer and the techniques employed in using finishing materials applied to the wall surrounding the fireplace, hearth extensions and wall shields. Each of these topics will be covered in thorough detail throughout this manual. Please give each your special attention as you progress with your installation.

## INTRODUCTION General Information

These fireplaces are conventional radiant heat fireplaces with standard bar grates, optional outside combustion air kits and optional decorative glass doors.

## **TYPICAL INSTALLATION**

**Note:** Illustrations shown reflect "typical" installations with nominal dimensions and are for design and framing reference only. Actual installations may vary due to individual design preferences. However, always maintain minimum clearances to combustible materials and do not violate any specific installation requirements.

These fireplaces have been tested and listed by Warnock Hersey (Report No. 629-915173) to U.L. standard 127. These units are intended for installation in residential homes and other buildings of conventional construction including commercial, not in mobile homes.

These fireplace systems are designed for installation in accordance with the National Fire Protection Standard for chimneys, fireplaces and solid fuel burning appliances; NFPA 211 and in accordance with codes such as the BOCA Basic/National Codes, the Standard Mechanical Code and the Uniform Building Codes.

WARNING: FAILURE TO USE MANUFAC-TURE PROVIDED PARTS, VARIATIONS IN TECHNIQUES AND CONSTRUCTION MA-TERIALS OR PRACTICES OTHER THAN THOSE DESCRIBED IN THIS MANUAL MAY CREATE A FIRE HAZARD AND VOID THE LIMITED WARRANTY. When complete these fireplace systems consists of four basic "sub-systems":

- 1. The Fireplace
- 2. The Chimney and Termination
- 3. The Optional Glass Doors
- 4. The Optional Combustion Air Kits

## CLEARANCES AND HEIGHT REQUIREMENTS

The fireplace may be placed on or near normal construction materials<sup>\*</sup>. The combustion air kit, firestop spacer and roof flashing (not chase flashings) may be placed directly on or against normal construction materials.<sup>\*</sup> The chimney pipe requires a minimum 2" air space to combustibles, and the fireplace wrapper requires a minimum 1" air space to combustibles. A combustible mantle may be installed 12" above the opening of the fireplace as per NFPA 211, Section 7-2.3.3.

The minimum installed height of the completed fireplace system is 15' 6". The maximum height is 80' 0".

The fireplace and chimney system must be enclosed when installed in or passing through a living area where combustibles or people may come in contact with it. This is important to prevent possible personal injury or fire hazard.

For questions, please call your distributor or the manufacturer. Special restrictions apply to the front and facing of the fireplace and nearby walls (See pages 16 and 17).

## **CHIMNEY SYSTEM**

These fireplaces are designed and code listed for use with Security Chimneys FTF13 chimney System only. Always use Security Chimneys FTF13 chimney components with these fireplaces. Do not modify or alter these components as this may cause a potential serious hazard and void the Warranty.

\*Construction Materials:

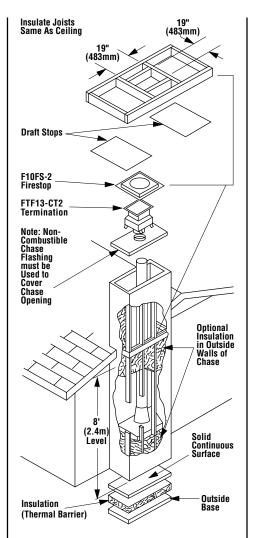
• millboard

- paneling
- flooring
- dry wall
- plywood

framing materials
particle board

• etc.

timey and termination



WARNING: IF INSULATION IS USED, THE FIREPLACE MUST NOT BE PLACED DI-RECTLY AGAINST IT. INSULATION OR VAPOR BARRIERS, IF USED, MUST FIRST BE COVERED WITH GYPSUM BOARD, PLYWOOD, PARTICLE BOARD OR OTHER MATERIAL TO ASSURE INSULATION AND VAPOR BARRIERS REMAIN IN PLACE.

WARNING: DO NOT PACK OR FILL RE-Quired air spaces with insulation or other material. No material is Allowed in these areas. *Note:* Do not insulate the chase cavity with blown or fill type insulation materials.

**Note:** Local codes may not require firestopping at the ceiling levels for outside chase installations. However, it is recommended for safety and the reduction of heat loss.

## **Chimney Height**

The total height of your completed fireplace system from the surface the fireplace rests on to the chimney top must not exceed 80' and must also meet minimum height requirements. Refer to the minimum system height chart.

#### **Minimum System Height**

Security's FTF13 Pipe						
Vertical Installation	15' 6"					
One Offset 18' 0"						
Two Offsets	20' 0"					

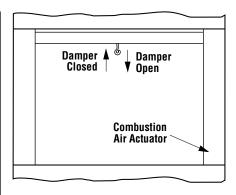
## **Chase Enclosure**

A chase is a vertical box-like structure constructed to surround the fireplace and chimney. Refer to *Figure 2* for a typical chase configuration. As with all chimney installations, avoid overhead obstructions such as trees, power lines, etc. A chase should be constructed and insulated just like any outside wall. In a cold climate, we recommend the base of the chase should also be insulated between the solid continuous floor beneath the fireplace and the chase bottom. Chase insulation in a cold climate installation is not required for safety.

## ASSEMBLY OUTLINE Before You Start

Check your inventory list to be sure you have all the necessary parts supplied in good usable condition. Check also for any concealed damage.

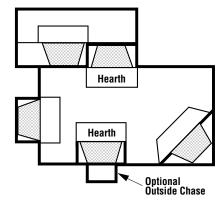
Check the operation of the damper. The damper is controlled through the use of a control lever located within the firebox opening at the top center just behind the firebox lintel (*Figure 3*). The control lever snaps into place at the extreme range of motion, up and back in the closed position. When pulled forward and down, the damper is open.



#### Figure 3

## LOCATION OF FIREPLACE

Carefully select the proper location for heat circulation, aesthetics, chimney obstructions and clearance to side wall(s). With proper preplanning, a slight adjustment of a few inches can save considerable time and expense later during construction and assembly.



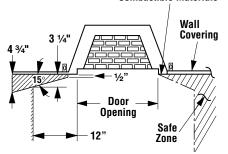
#### Figure 4

Carefully consider the position of the fireplace opening with respect to the location of adjacent or nearby stairwells, bath or kitchen exhaust fans and/or return air registers for forced air furnaces/air conditioners that could cause a smoking fireplace condition if the house is tightly insulated.

When locating the fireplace, consideration must be given to combustibles and final finishing. See *Figure 5* and confine the final location of combustible finish materials to the "Safe Zone".

DO NOT permanently place furniture or other items such as decorative pillows within 60" of the fireplace front face.

#### Black Portion Of Frame Not To Be Covered With Combustible Materials



#### Figure 5

#### **ASSEMBLY STEPS**

**Note:** The following steps represent the normal sequence of installation. Each installation is unique, however, and might require a different sequence.

**1.** Position firebox prior to framing or into prepared framing.

**2.** Install the chimney system.

3. Install optional outside combustion air kit.

**4.** Plumb gas line if a decorative gas appliance will be used. (Gas connections should only be performed by an experienced, licensed/certified tradesman.)

**5.** Complete the installation, finish wall material, surround and hearth extension to your individual taste.

**6.** Assemble and attach optional glass door assembly.

Study the three dimensional illustration (*Figure 1*) to get a general idea of each element of your fireplace system.

## PRE-INSTALLATION NOTES

The fireplace may be installed directly on a combustible floor or raised on a platform of an appropriate height. Do not place fireplace on carpeting, vinyl or other soft floor coverings. It may, however, be placed on flat wood, plywood, particle board or other hard surfaces.

Be sure fireplace rests on a solid continuous floor or platform with appropriate framing for support and so that no cold air can enter the room from under the fireplace. The fireplace may be positioned and then the framing built around it, or the framing may be constructed and the fireplace positioned into the opening.

Usually, no special floor support is needed for the fireplace, however, to be certain:

**1.** Estimate the total weight of the fireplace system including chimney and surround materials such as brick, stone, etc., to be installed. Shipping weights for the fireplace may be found on page 18.

**2.** Measure the square footage of the floor space to be occupied by the system, surrounds and hearth extensions.

**3.** Note the floor construction, i.e.  $2 \times 6$ 's,  $2 \times 8$ 's or  $2 \times 10$ 's, single or double joists, type and thickness of floor boards.

**4.** Use this information and consult your local building code to determine if you need additional support.

#### CAUTION: DO NOT BLOCK THE HEAT-CIRCU-LATING AIR INLET AND OUTLET PORTS ON FACE SIDES. DOING SO MAY RESULT IN A POTENTIAL FIRE HAZARD.

If you plan to raise the fireplace and hearth extension, build the platform assembly then position fireplace and hearth extension on top. Secure the platform to the floor to prevent possible shifting.

## INSTALLING THE FIREPLACE

**Step 1.** Slide the fireplace into prepared framing or position fireplace in its final position and frame later.

The fireplace may not be recessed into a combustible floor. Maintain the floor to hearth clearance established by the fireplace lower front face.

**Step 2.** Insert the provided metal safety strips, beneath the fireplace as illustrated (*Figures 6, 7 and 8*). The safety strips should overlap  $\frac{1}{2}$  for continual coverage of the floor.

**Note:** Safety strips are not required when fireplace rests on a noncombustible surface.

**Note:** Install the hearth extension only as illustrated.

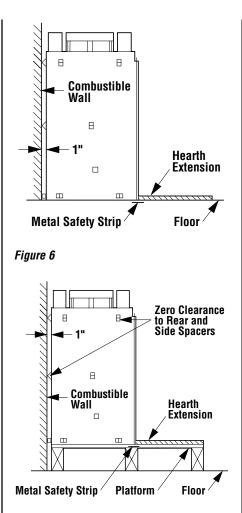
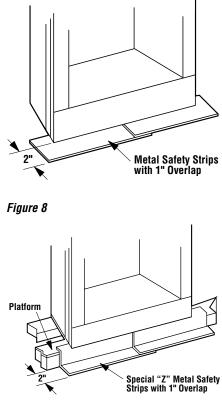


Figure 7

The safety strips should extend from front of the fireplace at least 2" and should extend to be at least flush with the sides. In the event a wooden support is used to elevate the fireplace above the floor, a "Z" type safety strip should be fabricated and used to protect the front surface of the wood support as well as the floor beneath the hearth extension (*Figures 8 and 9*). The safety strips should be tacked down to prevent possible movement.

*Note:* The "Z" type safety strip is not supplied.

**Step 3.** Refer to fireplace drawings and specifications on pages 6 and 7 for framing dimensions and details. Frame appliance enclosure as illustrated in *Figures 11 through 14* on page 7.



**IMPORTANT: UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES** CAN THE FIREPLACE TOP SPACERS (FIGURE 10) BE REMOVED OR MODIFIED, NOR MAY YOU NOTCH THE HEADER TO FIT AROUND OR **BE INSTALLED LOWER THAN THE SPACERS.** THE HEADER MAY BE IN DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE TOP SPACERS BUT MAY NOT BE SUPPORTED BY THEM.

Gas

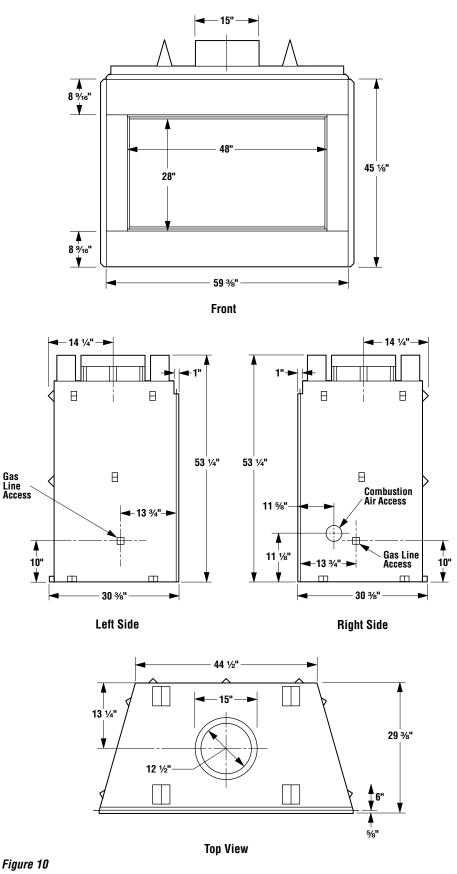
Note: The framed depth, 29 3/4" (755 mm) from a framed wall, must always be measured from a finished surface. If a wall covering such as drywall is to be attached to the rear wall. then the framed depth must be measured from the drywall surface. It is important that this dimension be exact.

If the appliance is to be elevated above floor level, a solid continuous platform must be constructed.

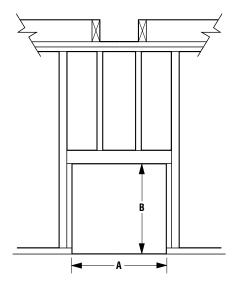
The header may rest on the top metal spacers, but must not be notched to fit around them.

Consult all local codes.

## FIREPLACE SPECIFICATIONS



## FRAMING SPECIFICATIONS

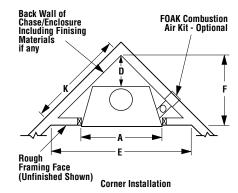


#### **Framing Dimensions**

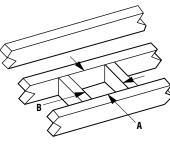
	Model EST-48						
A	59 1⁄2"	1511 mm					
В	53 ¾"	1346 mm					
C	44 <i>†</i> 2"	1130 mm					
D	22 1⁄4"	565 mm					
Ε	104"	2641 mm					
F	52"	1321 mm					
G	29 ¾"	755 mm					
J	31 ¾"	806 mm					
K	73 ½"	1867 mm					

**Note:** All framing dimensions calculated for 1/2" dry wall at the fireplace face. If sheathing the

chase or finishing with other thickness materials, calculations will need to be made. False header should be constructed of 2 x material only.

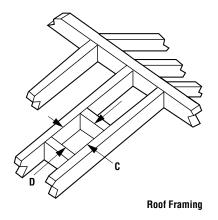






**Ceiling Framing** 

Figure 15





## Figure 11

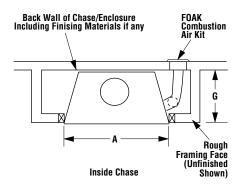


Figure 12

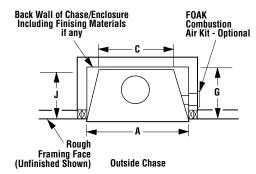


Figure 13

Framing Dimensions for Roof

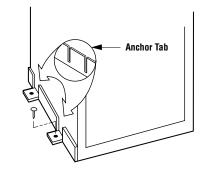
Pitch	C	D*
0/12	19" (483 mm)	19" (483 mm)
6/12	19" (483 mm)	22" (559 mm)
12/12	19" (483 mm)	27" (686 mm)

\* Perpendicular to roof ridge

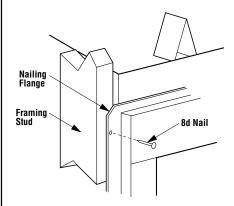
# Flue Type A B

Framing Dimensions for Ceiling

FTF13 Vertical	19" (483 mm)	19" (483 mm)
FTF13	19"	29"
Offset 30°	(483 mm)	(737 mm)



**Step 4.** The fireplace should be secured to the side framing members using the nailing flange. Use 8d nails (*Figure 18*).



#### Figure 18

**Note:** The nailing flange and the area directly behind the nailing flange is exempt from the clearances described on the fireplace clearance label.

**Note:** The nailing tabs and the area directly behind the nailing tabs are exempt from the clearances described on page 5. Maintain at least 1/2" clearance from the firebox wrapper to the framing at the closest point of contact, directly adjacent to the flange.

## **INSTALLING THE CHIMNEY SYSTEM**

**Step 1.** Before continuing, check the operation of the damper, as described on page 4, (*refer to Figure 3*).

**Step 2.** Using standard construction framing techniques, construct opening for chimney route up through the ceiling(s) and roof or through an outside chase.

Framing must maintain adequate minimum air space clearance at all times.

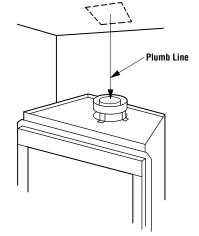
### CAUTION: ALLOW MINIMUM 2" CHIMNEY AIR SPACE TO COMBUSTIBLE FRAMING MEM-BERS THROUGHOUT VERTICAL OR OFFSET CHIMNEY INSTALLATION.

#### A minimum 2" air space must be reserved for all combustible materials extending for any continuous length surrounding the chimney.

Reference *Figures 15 and 16* and charts Framing Dimensions for Ceiling and Roof, which specify minimum ceiling and roof dimensions.

In new construction, to determine chimney center line, use plumb line from roof or ceiling above fireplace to center of flue collar on fireplace.

For remodeling, plumb to center of flue collar from ceiling above, drive nail through ceiling from below to mark position, then mark and cut to passage from above ceiling (around nail) (*Figure 19*). Then plumb from ceiling or roof level directly above hole which has just been completed.



## Figure 19

**Step 3.** Position appropriate firestop spacer at ceiling and nail temporarily with two (2) 8d nails. Use flat firestop spacer, Model F10FS-2, if chimney penetrates ceiling vertically. If chimney penetrates ceiling at 30° angle (offset chimney), use 30° firestop spacer, Model F10FS30-2. Use one nail on opposite sides to hold firestop spacer in position. Nail permanently, using at least two (2) more 8d nails, after chimney sections have been assembled through the firestop spacer and after any necessary adjustments have been made. Firestop spacer must be secured by at least four (4) 8d nails when completely installed.

**Note:** If there is a room above ceiling level, firestop spacer must be installed on the bottom side of the ceiling. If an attic is above ceiling level, firestop spacer must be installed on top side of ceiling joist (Figures 20 and 21 ).

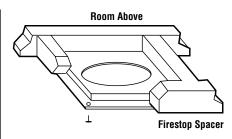


Figure 20

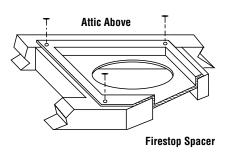


Figure 21

# CHIMNEY 30° OFFSET THROUGH FLOOR OR CEILING

It may be necessary to assemble the chimney at 30° when passing through the floor or ceiling area. Use the F10FS30-2 firestop spacer as shown in *Figures 22 and 23*. Support the chimney at floor or ceiling penetration with a FTF10 stabilizer if distance of chimney below ceiling is 10' or more. Maintain 2" minimum air space to combustibles from chimney sections.

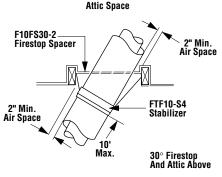
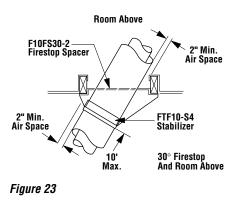
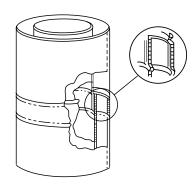


Figure 22



**Step 4.** *Note:* Chimney sections are constructed with a unique locking tab design, which ensures an immediate, tight assembly between sections. Plan your chimney requirements carefully before assembly as chimney is difficult to disassemble after installation. If disassembled, the tabs might become damaged. Be certain tabs are properly formed to ensure locking tabs engage properly.

The Security Chimneys FTF13 chimney system is a two piece chimney, which snap together from the fireplace up. Start with the inner flue section with the lanced end up, snap lock it in to the matching collar on top of the fireplace. At all subsequent joints, the upper flue section fits into the preceding flue section. Each piece snaps together by means of locking tabs (9 locking tabs per joint). Check each piece by pulling up slightly from the top to ensure proper engagement before installing the next section. If the flue has been installed correctly, it will not separate when you test it. Also, the inner flue joint where each section is joined should be tight and flat without gaps (*Figure 24*).



#### Figure 24

Outer pipe section installs in just the opposite way; the lanced end goes down and each new section goes OVER the outside of the previous section installed (*Figure 25*).

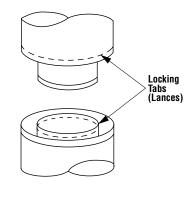
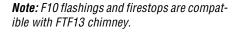
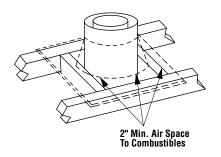


Figure 25



**Note:** Assemble one component of chimney at a time (inner section first, then outer section last) before proceeding with the next complete section.

Continue to assemble the chimney up through framed opening. Assemble just enough to penetrate the roof flashing openings (*Figure 26*). Always maintain 2" minimum air space to combustible materials and always check each chimney joint (inner and outer) to ensure proper engagement. Check vertical alignment of chimney so that it projects from the roof in true vertical position.



#### Figure 26

Security's chimney sections do not need to be screwed together. Additional reinforcement is not necessary except in certain offset conditions (refer to page 12, *Figure 36*).

**Step 5.** The height of vertical chimney pipe supported only by the fireplace must not exceed 30'. Chimney heights above 30' must be supported by a Model FTF13-S4 stabilizer installed at 30' intervals.

# *Note:* The Model FTF13-S4 adds 3" net effective height to the total chimney system.

Install the Model FTF13-S4 stabilizer by fitting inner section down into respective section of proceeding flue pipe and locking outer stabilizer section into place over the outer chimney pipe. Position for proper clearance through framed opening and nail straps securely (under tension in "shear") into place on framing. Use 8d nails. Attach successive lengths of chimney pipe directly to stabilizer using same techniques as described in Step 4 (*Figure 27*).



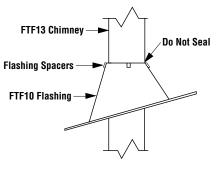


**Note:** Do not apply excessive pressure to any subsequent chimney sections following the stabilizer when installing. Ensure each subsequent chimney section is securely attached by testing as noted in Step 4.

**Step 6.** Select the proper Security Chimneys roof flashing based on pitch of roof. Use chart below for selection:

Roof Pitch	Model
Flat to 6/12	F10F6
6/12 to 12/12	F10F12

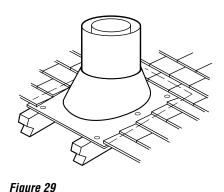
Next, slide roof flashing over extended chimney section that previously has been installed above the roof opening in Step 4. FTF10 flashings require flashing spacers. Slide flashing all the way down until the flashing base rests flat on the roof (*Figure 28*). Again, check the vertical position of the chimney and the 2" minimum air space to combustibles.



#### Figure 28

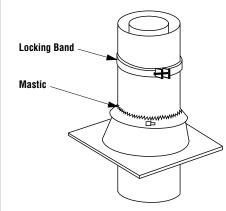
Note: Do not caulk or seal the ventilating openings.

**Step 7.** Secure flashing by nailing along the perimeter into roof using 8d nails. If shingled roof, slide upper end and sides of roof flashing under shingles (trim if necessary), seal the top and both sides of the flashing to the roof with roof caulking. Cover nail heads with roof caulk-ing (*Figure 29*).





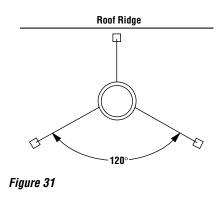
**Step 8.** The standard Security Chimneys F10 roof flashing assemblies include a storm collar. Slide the storm collar over outer chimney, rest on flashing spacers and align with top surface of flashing. Insert tab in slot, pull tight and bend tab back over slot. Seal storm collar to outer chimney with roof caulking or mastic around entire circumference of pipe. Also add extra roof caulking to the tab/slot area to seal completely against water penetration (*Figure 30*). Check all joints very carefully to ensure no water intrusion can take place.



#### Figure 30

**Step 9.** Security Chimneys locking bands, Model FLB, may be required if the chimney extends too high above the roof flashing. As a general rule, if the chimney extends more than 6' above the roof flashing, the use of locking bands is advisable to strengthen the chimney assembly. Align the locking band at the chimney joint. Locking bands wrap around pipe joints equally covering the joints of both pipe sections. Use the nut provided and TIGHTEN snugly. Do not overtighten as this might damage the chimney section (*refer to Figure 30*).

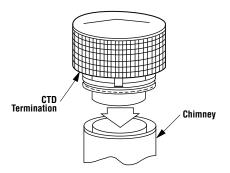
**Note:** If chimney extends more than 8' above roof surface, guy wires are also recommended. Use three (3) guy wires, attach to locking band assembly, extend and secure to roof in a triangular pattern (Figure 31). Guy wires are not supplied by the manufacturer.



#### Step 10. Using a FTF13-CTD Round Termination:

**1.** Hold the FTF13-CTD over top of last chimney section (*Figure 32*).

**2.** Center inner slip section in inner flue pipeslip down.



#### Figure 32

**3.** Center outer locking section over outer flue pipe. Push down until locking tabs are firmly engaged.

**4.** Pull up slightly on CTD to ensure locking joint has firmly engaged.

#### Using a FTF13-CT1 Chase Termination:

Refer to specific installation instructions included with FTF13-CT1 chase terminations for clearance and installation details.

## Using a FTF13-CT2 Chase Termination:

Refer to specific installation instructions included with FTF13-CT2 chase terminations for clearance and installation details. **Note:** It is recommended that all exterior exposed metal fireplace components; such as terminations, flashings, storm collars and/or flue be painted with a premium quality, high temperature, rust preventative paint designed for metal. This is especially important when installations are made in abnormally adverse or corrosive environments; such as near lakes, oceans or in areas with consistently high humidity conditions. Consult the paint manufacturers instructions for proper preparation and application.

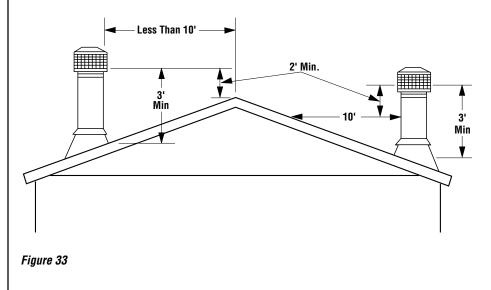
## **TEN FOOT RULE SUMMARY**

The minimum chimney height above the roof and/or to adjacent walls and buildings is specified by all major building codes.

If the horizontal distance from the peak of the roof is less then 10', the top of the chimney must be at least 2' above the peak of the roof.

If the horizontal distance from the chimney edge to the peak of the roof is more than 10' a chimney height reference point is established on the roof surface 10' horizontally from the chimney edge. The top of the chimney must be at least 2' above this reference point. In all cases, the chimney cannot be less then 3' above the roof at the edge of the chimney.

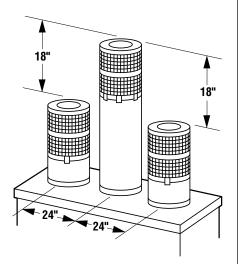
The 2' in 10' rule is necessary in the interest of safety but does not ensure smoke-free operation. Trees, buildings, adjoining roof lines, adverse wind conditions, etc., may require a taller chimney should the fireplace not draft properly (*see Figure 33*).



## **MULTIPLE TERMINATIONS**

If more than one termination is located in the same chase or within the same general proximity, we suggest they should be separated in distance at least 24" horizontally from flue center to flue center and stacked or staggered vertically at least 18" apart, from the termination of one smoke exit to the termination of another smoke exit (*Figure 34*).

This suggestion is provided in the interest of better operation. If the terminations are located too close to each other, smoke may migrate from one flue into the other.



#### Figure 34

# FTF13 CHIMNEY COMPONENT CALCULATIONS

The minimum installed height of the EST-48 fireplaces system is 15' 6", higher with offsets. The maximum height for the system is 80'.

To determine the number of chimney sections and chimney components required, follow these steps:

**1.** Determine the total vertical height of the fireplace installation. This distance is measured from the surface the fireplace rests on to the point where smoke exits the termination.

2. Determine the number of chimney components required, except chimney sections. This would include firestop spacers, stabilizers, roof flashing, etc. **3.** The effective heights of various components are:

The Fireplace	=	52 1⁄2"
FTF13-12	=	10 1/4"
FTF13-18	=	16 1/4"
FTF13-36	=	34 1/4"
FTF13-CTD termination	=	4"
FTF13-CTDT termination	ו =	12" to 18"
FTF13-CT1 termination	=	12" to 18"
FTF13-CT2 termination	=	15" to 23"
FTF13-S4 stabilizer*	=	3"

\* Required for every 30' of vertical chimney and/or 10' of offset chimney.

**4.** Determine the amount of chimney height required by subtracting the total combined height of all pre-selected components (fire-place and chimney components from the total desired height).

**5.** Reference the Vertical Elevation Chart and determine the number of chimney sections (quantity and length) required.

## SPECIAL OFFSET INSTRUCTIONS

To clear any overhead obstructions, you may offset your chimney system using Security's 30° offset and return elbows. Use two elbows an offset elbow to initiate the offset and a return elbow to terminate it. A 30° offset elbow, angling in any direction, may be the first component used off the top of the fireplace flue collar.

The offset and return elbows may be attached together, or a section or sections of chimney may be used between, but do not exceed 20' in total length between elbows. If sections of pipe exceed 10' between elbows, a chimney stabilizer must be used at the midpoint (*Figure 35*). The stabilizer support straps must be attached under tension (in shear) to structural framing members above. When two sets of elbows are used, the maximum combined length of chimney used between elbows cannot exceed 20' (*see Figure 36*). **Example:** If C<sub>1</sub> = 10' then C<sub>2</sub> cannot exceed 10'.

If an offset exceeds 6' in length, each chimney joint beyond the first 6' of offset to the return elbow, must be secured by a No. 8 x  $\frac{1}{2}$ " sheet metal screw located at the underside of the joint (*see Figure 37*).

A 1/8" diameter hole must be drilled in the chimney joint using a 1/8" diameter drill. Hole should be drilled in center of joint overlap (*see Figure 38*). Be sure to drill only through the outer chimney casting. Do not puncture the inner flue.

Maximum offset of chimney system is  $30^{\circ}$ . Two offsets must not be assembled to form a  $60^{\circ}$  offset. However, two sets of offset and return elbows may be used on a single flue system, provided the total height of the system exceeds 25'.

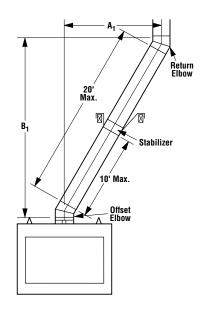
Return elbow support straps must be securely attached under tension (in shear) to structural framing members above. Do not substitute a FTF13-30 offset elbow in place of a FTF13-E30 return elbow.

## **OFFSET CALCULATIONS**

**Step 1.** Use Offset Chart to determine amount of horizontal offset (A) and height (B) for various chimney section assemblies.

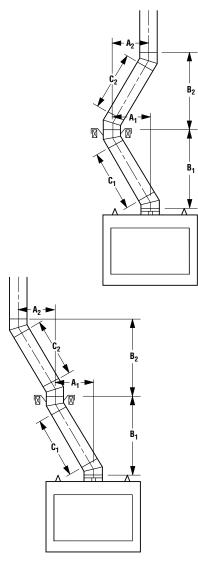
**Step 2.** Use "Height of Chimney Only" column in The Vertical Elevation Chart to determine combinations of chimney used above return elbow to achieve desired heights. Reference Components Effective Height Chart in vertical elevation chart section.

**Step 3.** Use Elevation Chart as job estimator only. Add necessary firestop spacers and stabilizers as required. Firestop spacers must be used as shown in *Figures 22 and 23* and stabilizers as shown in *Figure 27*.





	ight Of ney Only		ber Of F iney Lei		Heig Chimne		Height Of Number Of FTF13 Chimney Only Chimney Lengths				ht Of ey Only		
Inches	Feet/Inches	12"	18"	36"	ММ	М	Inches	Feet/Inches	12"	18"	36"	ММ	М
11	0 11	1	0	0	279	0.28	461 1/2	38 5 1/2	0	1	13	11722	11.72
17	15	0	1	0	432	0.43	465 1/2	38 9 1/2	2	0	13	11824	11.82
21 1/4	1 9 1/4	2	0	0 0	540	0.54	471 1/2	39 3 1/2	1 0	1	13 14	11976	11.98
27 1/4 33 1/4	2 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 2 9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 0	1	0	692 845	0.69	479 1/2 489 1/2	39 11 ½ 40 9 ½	1	0	14	12179 12433	12.18 12.43
35	2 11	Ő	0	1 1	889	0.89	495 1/2	41 3 1/2	0	1	14	12586	12.59
37 1⁄4	3 1 1⁄4	2	1	0	946	0.95	499 3⁄4	41 7 3⁄4	2	0	14	12694	12.69
43 1/4	3 7 1/4	1	2	0	1099	1.10	505 3/4	42 1 3/4	1	1	14	12846	12.85
51 ¼ 55 ¼	4 3 ¼ 4 7 ¼	0 2	1 0	1	1302 1403	1.30 1.40	513 ½ 523 ¾	42 9 ½ 43 7 ¾	0 1	0	15 15	13043 13303	13.04 13.30
61 <sup>1</sup> ⁄ <sub>4</sub>	5 1 1/4	1	1		1556	1.56	529 3/4	44 1 3/4	Ö	1	15	13456	13.46
67 1⁄4	5 7 1/4	0	2	1	1708	1.71	534	44 6	2	0	15	13564	13.56
69 1/4	5 9 1/4	0	0	2	1759	1.76	540	45 0	1	1	15	13716	13.71
79 ¼ 85 ¼	6 7 ¼ 7 1 ¼	1 0	0 1	2 2	2013 2165	2.01 2.17	547 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4 558	45 7 ¾ 46 6	0 1	0	16 16	13913 14173	13.91 14.17
89 1/2	7 5 1/2	2	Ó	2	2273	2.17	564	47 0	Ö	1	16	14326	14.33
95 1/2	7 11 1/2	1	1	2	2426	2.43	568 1/4	47 4 1/4	2	0	16	14434	14.43
103 1⁄4	8 7 1/4	0	0	3	2622	2.62	574 1/4	47 10 1/4	1	1	16	14586	14.59
113 ½ 119 ½	9 5 ½ 9 11 ½	1 0	0 1	3 3	2883 3035	2.88 3.03	582 592 ¼	48 6 49 4 ¼	0 1	0	17 17	14783 15043	14.78 15.04
123 3/4	10 3 3/4	2	0	3	3143	3.03	598 1/4	49 10 1/4	0	1	17	15196	15.20
129 3⁄4	10 9 3⁄4	1	1	3	3296	3.30	602 1/4	50 2 1/4	2	Ó	17	15297	15.30
137 ½	11 5 ½	0	0	4	3493	3.49	608 1/4	50 8 1/4	1	1	17	15450	15.45
147 3⁄4 153 3⁄4	12 3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 12 9 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1	0	4	3753 3905	3.75 4.91	616 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 626 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	51 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 52 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0	0	18 18	15653 15907	15.65 15.91
158	13 2	2	0	4	4013	4.01	632 1/4	52 8 1/4	0	1	18	16059	16.06
164	13 8	1	1	4	4166	4.17	636 1/2	53 0 1/2	2	0	18	16167	16.17
171 3⁄4	14 3 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	0	0	5	4362	4.36	642 1/2	53 6 1/2	1	1	18	16320	16.32
182 188	15 2 15 8	1 0	0 1	5 5	4623 4775	4.62 4.78	650 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 660 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	54 2 ½ 55 0 ½	0 1	0	19 19	16516 16777	16.52 16.78
192	16 0	2	0	5	4773	4.78	666 1/2	55 6 1/2	0	1	19	16929	16.93
198	16 6	1	1	5	5029	5.03	670 3⁄4	55 10 3/4	2	0	19	17037	17.04
206	17 2	0	0	6	5232	5.23	676 3/4	56 4 3/4	1	1	19	17189	17.19
215 ¾ 222	17 11 ¾ 18 6	1 0	0 1	6 6	5480 5639	5.48 5.64	684 ½ 694 ¾	57 0 ½ 57 10 ¾	0 1	0	20 20	17386 17647	17.39 17.65
226 1/4	18 10 1/4	2	0	6	5747	5.75	700 3/4	58 4 3/4	0	1	20	17799	17.80
232 1⁄4	19 4 1/4	1	1	6	5899	5.90	705	58 9	2	0	20	17907	17.91
240 250 ¼	20 0 20 10 ¼	0 1	0 0	7 7	6096 6356	6.10 6.36	711	59 3 59 10 ¾	1 0	1	20 21	18059 18256	18.06 18.26
256 1/4	20 10 74 21 4 1/4	0	1	7	6509	6.51	718 94	60 9	1	0	21	18517	18.52
260 1/2	21 8 1/2	2	0	7	6617	6.62	735	61 3	0	1	21	18669	18.67
266 1/2	22 2 1/2	1	1	7	6769	6.77	739	61 7	2	0	21	18771	18.77
274 1/4 284 1/2	22 10 <sup>1</sup> ⁄ <sub>4</sub> 23 8 <sup>1</sup> ⁄ <sub>2</sub>	0	0	8 8	6966 7226	6.97 7.23	745	62 1 62 9	1 0	1	21 22	18923 19126	18.92 19.13
290 1/2	24 2 1/2	0	1	8	7379	7.38	763	63 7	1	Ő	22	19380	19.38
294 ¾	24 6 3⁄4	2	0	8	7487	7.49	769	64 1	0	1	22	19533	19.53
300 3/4	25 0 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 25 8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 0	1 0	<u>8</u> 9	7639	7.64	773 1/4	64 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 64 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2	0	22 22	19641	19.64
308 ½ 318 ¾	25 8 ½ 26 8 ¾	1	0	9	7836 8096	8.10	779 1⁄4	64 11 ¼ 65 7	0	0	22	19793 19990	19.79 19.99
324 3⁄4	27 0 3/4	Ö	ĩ	9	8249	8.25	797 1/4	66 5 1/4	1	Ő	23	20250	20.25
328 3/4	27 4 3/4	2	0	9	8350	8.35	803 1/4	66 11 1/4	0	1	23	20403	20.40
334 ¾ 342 ¾	27 10 ¾ 28 6 ¾	1 0	1 0	9 10	8503 8706	8.50 8.71	807 ½ 813 ½	67 3 ½ 67 9 ½	2 1	0	23 23	20511 20663	20.51 20.66
342 % 352 ¾	20 0 % 29 4 %	1	0	10	8960	8.96	821 1/4	68 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0	0	23	20860	20.00
358 ¾	29 10 3⁄4	0	1	10	9112	9.11	831 1/2	69 3 1/2	1	0	24	21120	21.12
363	30 3	2	0	10	9220	9.22	837 1/2	69 9 ½	0	1	24	21273	21.27
369 376 ¾	30 9 31 4 ¾	1 0	1 0	10 11	9373 9569	9.37 9.57	841 <sup>3</sup> ⁄ <sub>4</sub> 847 <sup>3</sup> ⁄ <sub>4</sub>	70 1 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4 70 7 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	2 1	0	24 24	21380 21533	21.38 21.53
387	31 4 74	1	0	11	9829	9.83	855 1/2	71 3 1/2	0	0	24	21730	21.33
393	32 9	0	1	11	9982	9.98	865 3⁄4	72 1 3⁄4	1	0	25	21990	21.99
397 1/4	33 1 1/4	2	0	11	10090	10.09	871 3/4	72 6 3/4	0	1	25	22142	22.14
403 ¼ 411	33 7 ¼ 34 3	1 0	1 0	11 12	10243 10439	10.24 10.44	875 <sup>3</sup> ⁄ <sub>4</sub> 881 <sup>3</sup> ⁄ <sub>4</sub>	72 11 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4 73 5 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	2 1	0	25 25	22244 22396	22.24 22.40
421 1/4	35 1 1/4	1	0	12	10439	10.44	889 3/4	74 1 3/4	0	0	26	22600	22.40
427 1⁄4	35 7 1⁄4	0	1	12	10852	10.85	899 3⁄4	74 11 3⁄4	1	0	26	22854	22.85
431 1/2	35 11 1/2	2	0	12	10960	10.96	905 3/4	75 5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0	1	26	23006	23.01
437 ½ 445 ¼	36 <u>5 ½</u> 37 1 ¼	1 0	1 0	<u>12</u> 13	<u>11113</u> 11309	<u>11.11</u> 11.31	<u>910</u> 916	75 10 76 4	2	0	26 26	23114 23266	23.11 23.27
455 1/2	37 11 1/2	1	Ő	13	11570	11.57	924	77 0	0	0	27	23470	23.47





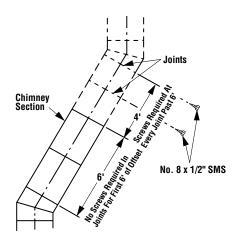


Figure 37

## **FTF13 OFFSET ELEVATION CHART**

A Offset	B Height	FTF13-ES30 Offset/Return	FTF13-S4	Number of FTF13 Chimney Sections			A Offset	B Height
(Inches)	(Inches)	Elbow Set	Stabilizer	12"	18"	36"	(mm)	(mm)
4	15 3⁄4	1	0	0	0	0	102	400
9	24 ½	1	0	1	0	0	229	622
12	29 3⁄4	1	0	0	1	0	305	756
14 1⁄4	33 ½	1	0	2	0	0	362	851
17 1⁄4	38 ½	1	0	1	1	0	438	978
20 1⁄4	43 3⁄4	1	0	0	2	0	514	1111
21	45 1⁄4	1	0	0	0	1	533	1149
22 1⁄4	47 1⁄2	1	0	2	1	0	565	1207
25 1⁄4	52 ½	1	0	1	2	0	641	1334
26 1⁄4	54 ¼	1	0	1	0	1	667	1378
28 1⁄4	57 3⁄4	1	0	0	3	0	718	1467
29 1⁄4	59 1⁄4	1	0	0	1	1	743	1505
31 1⁄4	63	1	0	2	0	1	794	1600
32 ½	65	1	0	4	1	0	826	1651
34 1⁄4	68 1⁄4	1	0	1	1	1	870	1734
36 1⁄4	71 3⁄4	1	0	3	0	1	921	1822
37 1⁄4	73 1⁄4	1	0	0	2	1	946	1861
38 1⁄4	75	1	0	0	0	2	972	1905
39 1⁄4	77	1	0	2	1	1	997	1956
41 ½	80 1/2	1	0	1	4	0	1054	2045
43 1⁄4	83 3⁄4	1	0	1	0	2	1099	2127
44 ½	85 ¾	1	0	3	1	1	1130	2178
45 1⁄4	87 1/2	1	0	0	3	1	1149	2223
46 1⁄4	89	1	0	0	1	2	1175	2261
48 1⁄4	91 ½	1	0	2	0	2	1226	2324
49 ½	94 1⁄2	1	0	1	5	0	1257	2400
51 1/4	97 ¾	1	0	1	1	2	1302	2483
54 1⁄4	103	1	0	0	2	2	1378	2616
55 1/4	104 1/2	1	0	0	0	3	1403	2654
56 ½	106 ½	1	0	2	1	2	1435	2705
59 ½	111 3⁄4	1	0	1	2	2	1511	2838
61 ¾	116	1	1	1	0	3	1568	2946
64 ¾	121 1/4	1	1	0	1	3	1645	3080
67	124 3⁄4	1	1	2	0	3	1702	3169
69	127 3⁄4	1	1	1	3	2	1753	3245
70	130	1	1	1	1	3	1778	3302
73	135 1⁄4	1	1	0	2	3	1854	3435
75	138 3⁄4	1	1	2	1	3	1905	3524
79	145 ½	1	1	1	0	4	2007	3696
80 1/4	147 ½	1	1	3	1	3	2038	3747
82	150 3/4	1	1	0	1	4	2083	3829
87	159 1/2	1	1	1	1	4	2210	4051

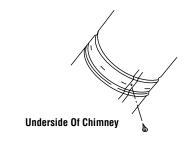
## **INSTALLING OFFSETS**

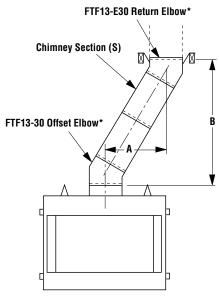
First, review the Offset Elevation Chart and see *Figure 39* for reference.

**Step 1.** Determine the offset distance where chimney is to pass through the first ceiling-dimension "A." To find this point on your ceiling, first determine the center point for a vertical chimney following the instructions for vertical installation.

Measure height to the ceiling from the top of fireplace-dimension "B." Use the appropriate Offset Elevation Chart to find dimension "A." Mark point where you will drive your nail to show the center point for your offset ceiling cut.

**Step 2.** Proceed by using the Straight Up Installation Instructions for cutting and framing ceiling and roof openings.





\*Part of Offset/Return Package Model FTF13-ES30

#### Figure 39

**Note:** See Framing and Dimension Chart for the sizes of the ceiling and roof openings. The size of the roof opening varies with the degree of pitch of the roof.

## **Offset Elbow Assembly**

Offset elbows install the same as chimney sections. First, snap the inner section INTO the preceding inner section of flue. Check connection by pulling up slightly to ensure a tight fit. Next, the outer sections snap lock OVER the preceding outer section of chimney. Again, check outer section by pulling up slightly to ensure proper connection is made.

## **Return Elbow Assembly**

Return elbows install the same way as round terminations and stabilizers:

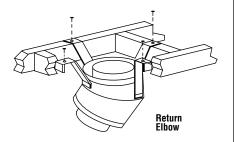
**Step 1.** Hold return elbow over top of last chimney section.

**Step 2.** Center inner slip section into inner flue pipe-slip down.

**Step 3.** Center outer-locking section over outer chimney pipe. Push down until locking joint has firmly engaged.

**Step 4.** Pull up slightly on return elbow to ensure locking joint has firmly engaged.

**Step 5.** Secure support straps to framing members by nailing under tension in sheer (*Figure 40*).



#### Figure 40

**Note:** The return elbow assembly performs the same function as a stabilizer. Consider this when determining the need for a stabilizer.

**Note:** Do not apply excessive pressure to any subsequent chimney section following return elbow assembly when installing. Ensure that each subsequent chimney section is securely attached by testing as noted above.

## **Combustion Air Kits**

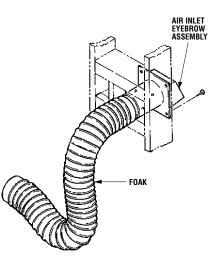
The installation of an outside combustion air kit is highly recommended. It is very important to ensure good fireplace operation in homes which are tightly weather sealed or have ventilating appliances installed.

**Step 1.** Determine the source for outside air, which can be installed through an outside wall or into a ventilated crawl space. In either case, a 4 1/2" diameter hole will be required for installation of the air inlet assembly.

CAUTION: AVOID INSTALLING THE AIR IN-LET WHERE THE OPENING COULD BE BLOCKED BY SNOW, BUSHES OR OTHER OBSTACLES. THE MAXIMUM HEIGHT FOR THE OUTSIDE AIR IS 50 FEET ABOVE THE HEARTH, PROVING THE AIR INLET IS TERMI-NATED A MINIMUM OF THREE (3) FEET BE-LOW THE CHIMNEY CAP LEVEL.

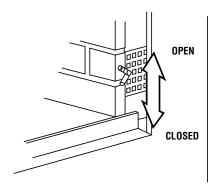
*Note:* Combustion air inlet ducts must not terminate in attic space.

**Step 2.** Install the air inlet eyebrow (FOAK-4 or FOAK-4LD) through the wall opening (*Figure 41*). Push a 4 inch diameter NON-COMBUSTIBLE Class 0 or Class I flexible duct onto the eyebrow.





**Step 3.** The air inlet for the outside air kit is located on the right hand side of the fireplace (*Figure 42*). Refer to the installation instructions packed with each FOAK-4 air kit for specific installation information. The outside air kit, if used, must be installed before the fireplace is totally framed and enclosed within the finished walls.



## Figure 42

After completing the installation of the optional combustion air vent system, the actuator arm must be put in service and tested to ensure proper operation before completing any enclosure around the firebox. Failure to do so may result in extensive and costly rework.

To operate, locate the hand operated shut-off lever at the lower right side of the fireplace opening behind the screen. To open the air damper, turn upwards. To close, turn down.

Operate the actuator through several cycles. Ensuring proper operation and freedom of movement. Return the actuator arm to the closed position.

NOTE: DIAGRAMS & ILLUSTRATIONS NOT TO SCALE.

## OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT CONSIDERATIONS

#### **Gas Line Connection**

The EST-48 has been listed to accept a 1/2" gas line for an approved gas appliance. Always have the appliance installed in accordance with all local building codes.

#### CAUTION: ALL GAS CONNECTIONS SHOULD ONLY BE PERFORMED BY A QUALIFIED, LI-CENSED TRADESMAN. THE MAIN GAS SUP-PLY MUST BE OFF WHEN PLUMBING THE GAS LINE TO THE FIREPLACE OR WHEN PER-FORMING SERVICE WORK.

Install a ½" gas supply line through fireplace wall for connection to a decorative gas appliance inside the firebox. Outside, the gas supply line connects to a gas shut-off valve recessed flush into the wall or floor. The valve should be controlled by a removable valve key for safety.

Always plumb gas line installation per local codes. Check all connections with soap suds; leaks will bubble. Never test any gas line connection with a match or open flame.

This provision is intended for connection to a decorative gas appliance incorporating an automatic shut-off device and complying with the Standard for Decorative Gas Appliances for installation in vented fireplaces, ANSI Z21.60 (1991) or American Gas Association draft requirements for Gas-Fired Log Lighters for Wood Burning Fireplaces, Draft No. 4 dated August, 1993. Install in accordance with the National Fuel Gas Code, ANSI Z223.1. This complies with the revised U.L. 127 standard.

## Vent Free Appliances

These units have been tested and approved to ANSI/IAS/AGAZ21.11.2 for use with unvented gas appliances and complies with the standard for Factory-Built fireplaces, UL 127.

The unit has been tested for use with any unvented gas log sets having a maximum rating of 40,000 BTU. The minimum mantle configurations are outlined in *Figure 43*.

These fireplaces have been marked with a maximum rating of 40,000 BTU to assure that homeowners do not exceed the allowable limits for all allowed installations of mantles.

#### NEVER INSTALL AN UNVENTED GAS LOG Set with a btu greater than 40,000.

## CAUTION: WHEN USING THE DECORATIVE GAS APPLIANCE, THE FIREPLACE DAMPER MUST BE SET IN THE FULLY OPEN POSITION.

#### CAUTION: PLUMBING CONNECTIONS SHOULD ONLY BE PERFORMED BY A QUALIFIED, LI-CENSED PLUMBER. MAIN GAS SUPPLY MUST BE OFF WHEN PLUMBING GAS LINE TO FIRE-PLACE OR PERFORMING SERVICE.

If you're installing a gas line, connect it before the fireplace is framed and enclosed in the finished wall. The gas knockout is determined by the indentation located at the bottom and slightly off center in the side refractories. THE KNOCKOUT IS ALWAYS REMOVED FROM IN-SIDE THE FIREPLACE. DO NOT REMOVE THE **KNOCKOUT UNLESS YOU ARE INSTALLING A GAS LINE.** If removal is attempted from the outer wrapper, side refractory damage may occur. With a medium-sized hammer, lightly tap the surface of the indentation. The refractory material is very thin in this area and is easily removed. Once a small hole has been made, continue tapping until you have reached sufficient diameter for the gas line to fit through. The entire knockout does not have to be removed. Remove insulation in the gas line channel.

#### IMPORTANT: REPACK INSULATION MATERIAL IN SQUARE HOLE AROUND GAS LINE, INTE-RIOR AND EXTERIOR OF FIREPLACE, TO SEAL.

## **Glass Doors**

If glass doors are to be installed on these fireplaces, refer to specific installation instructions packed with the glass doors. Use only the doors that are listed for use with these fireplaces. Use of other non-listed glass door on these fireplaces may constitute a potential fire hazard and is not recommended.

CAUTION: CERTAIN GLASS DOORS OVER-LAP THE BLACK METAL FACING OF THE FIRE-PLACE. IF THE FIREPLACE HAS BEEN FACED WITH NONCOMBUSTIBLE MATERIALS, THERE MIGHT NOT BE SUFFICIENT CLEAR-ANCE TO INSTALL THE GLASS DOORS OF YOUR CHOICE. ENSURE ADEQUATE CLEAR-ANCE IS MAINTAINED AT ALL TIMES SO AS NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE INSTALLA-TION AND OPERATION OF GLASS DOORS.

## **COLD CLIMATE INSULATION**

If you live in a cold climate, it is especially important to seal all cracks around the fireplace opening with noncombustible material and wherever cold air could enter the room. Surrounding materials must be caulked where it meets the black metal facing of the fireplace to avoid cold air intrusion. Use noncombustible caulking material only on fireplace facing to seal. Also, the outside air inlet duct should be wrapped with noncombustible insulation to minimize the formation of condensation. Do not place insulation materials on top of fireplace or against chimney sections.

**Note:** A 2" air space must be preserved for all combustible materials extending for any continuous length adjacent to the chimney.

It is especially important to insulate between the studs of an outside chase cavity and under the floor if the floor is above ground level. Do not place insulation directly against the fireplace or chimney system.

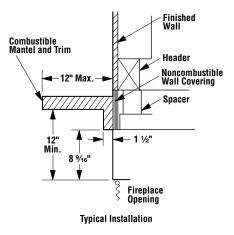
## **FIREPLACE FINISHES**

## **Mantels and Trim**

It is sometimes best to frame your fireplace after it is positioned and the chimney is installed. Frame enclosure for chimney and fireplace with  $2 \times 4$ 's (or heavier) lumber.

**Note:** The header may rest on the two (2) metal top spacers on top of the unit but the header must not be notched to fit around the spacers.

These fireplaces may sit directly on a combustible surface. A 2" air space is required between combustible framing and the chimney. Combustible mantels and trim may be installed 12" above the fireplace opening as per NFPA 211, Section 7-2.3.3. and *Figure 43*. If a mantel is of a noncombustible material, it is exempt from these requirements as long as it does not interfere with the installation or operation of glass doors.





## Hearth Extensions and Wall Shields

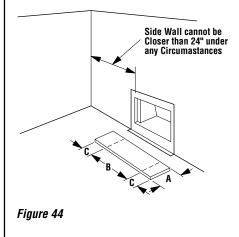
A hearth extension must be installed with all fireplaces. It is to protect the floor in front of the fireplace from both radiant heat and sparks. For Model EST-48, the hearth extension must extend 12" beyond both sides and must extend 20" beyond the front. Use a durable noncombustible material having an equal or greater insulating value of k = .84 BTU IN/FT<sup>2</sup> HR °F or a thermal resistance that equals or exceed r = 1.19 HR °F FT<sup>2</sup>/BTU IN. A minimum 1" thick noncombustible material is all that is required over a noncombustible slab floor.

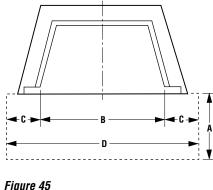
**Note:** Any noncombustible material whose 1" k value is less than .84 or whose r value is more than 1.19 is acceptable.

If the fireplace is installed on a combustible floor, the metal safety strips (provided) must be used on the floor extending half under the fireplace and half under the hearth extension.

Secure the hearth extension to the floor to prevent possible shifting.

If the fireplace is installed diagonally across a  $90^{\circ}$  corner, the 24" sidewall clearance can be reduced to 20" and no wall protection is required.





#### Hearth Extension Dimensions (For Figures 44 and 45)

Α	20"
В	48"
C	12"
D	72"

## Methods of Determining Hearth Extension Equivalents

To determine the thickness required for any desired material when either the k or r values are known:

 $T_{M}$  = thickness of desired material in inches

- $k_{M}^{m}$  = k value of desired material
- $r_{M} = r$  value of desired material
- $T_1 = minimum$  listed thickness

**Example:** Micore CV230 is to be used with the EST-48 fireplace. How thick must this material be?

Using the k formula:

Desired Required = k value of desired material (per inch) x of listed material (per inch) x of listed material (per inch)

$$T_{M}$$
 (inches) =  $\frac{k_{M}}{.84} \times T_{1}$ 

$$T_{M}$$
 (inches) =  $\frac{0.43^{*}}{.84}$  x 1" \*\*

Answer using  $k = 0.51 \times 1 = 0.51 = \frac{1}{2}$ "

Using the r formula:

Desired Required = k value of desired Min. Thickness Thickness k value of listed material (per inch) x of listed material material (per inch)

$$T_{M}$$
 (inches) =  $\frac{1.19}{r_{M}} \times T_{1}$   
T (inches) = 1.19 x 1" \*

 $T_{\rm M}$  (menes) =  $\frac{1.13}{2.33^*}$  × T

Answer using  $r = 0.51 \times 1^{"} = 0.51 = \frac{1}{2}^{"}$ 

\* value taken from chart \*\* minimum thickness per listing

#### Alternative Hearth Extension and Wall Shield Materials

Listed	Va	lues	Min. Thick
Material	k	r	TL
Millboard	.84	1.19	1"
Alternative	Va	lues	Min. Thick
Materials	k	r	Т <sub>м</sub>
Wonderboard	1.92	0.56	2 3⁄8"
Common brick	5.00	0.20	6"
Cement mortar	5.00	0.20	6"
Ceramic tile	12.5	0.08	15"
Marble	11.0	0.09	13"
Micore CV230 (U.S. Gypsum)	0.43	2.33	1⁄2"
Ceraform 126 (Johns-Manville)	0.27	3.70	1⁄2"

At times, it is important to know what combinations of materials are acceptable for use as hearth extension. The "R" values are used to determine acceptable combinations of materials because "R" values are additive where r and k values are not.

"R" value =  $\frac{1}{k}$  = r x thickness of material

**Example:** Given that the required "R" value for a suitable hearth extension used with the EST-48 must be equal to or greater than "R" =  $r \times T_1 = 1.19 \times 1" = 1.19$ . It is desired to elevate a marble hearth extension to a level of 5" or more off the floor surface. What combination of noncombustible materials can be used to accomplish this?

If common brick is used so that the 3  $1\!\!/\!\!2"$  dimension is the height, then "R" for the common brick becomes:

"
$$R_{M}$$
" = r x T<sub>M</sub> = 0.20 x 3 ½" = 0.70

Using  $\frac{1}{2}$ " of mortar to set the brick, then "R" for the mortar becomes:

"R" = r x 
$$T_{M}$$
 = 0.20 x  $\frac{1}{2}$ " = 0.10

A 3/4" marble slab set on 1/4" micore covers the brick, then "R" for the marble and micore becomes:

"R" = r x T<sub>M</sub> = 0.09 x 
$$\frac{3}{4}$$
" = 0.068  
"R" = r x T<sub>M</sub> = 2.33 x  $\frac{1}{4}$ " = 0.5825

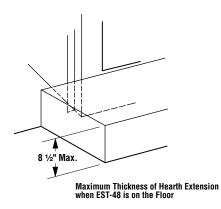
The sum of all "R" values is:

.70 + .10 + .068 + .5825 = 1.4505

This would be an acceptable combination of materials for the hearth extension since the total calculated "R" value of all material used exceed the required "R" value of 1.19.

## WARNING: THE CRACK BETWEEN THE FIREPLACE AND THE HEARTH EXTEN-SION MUST BE SEALED WITH A NON-COMBUSTIBLE MATERIAL.

WARNING: THE FIREPLACE MUST BE RAISED IF THE HEIGHT OF THE HEARTH EXTENSION EXCEEDS 8 1/2" ABOVE THE BOTTOM OF THE FIREPLACE (*FIGURE* 46).

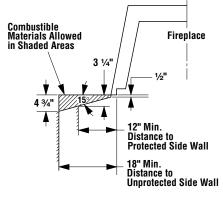


#### Figure 46

## **FINISH TO YOUR TASTE**

There are a wide variety of "finished looks" for these fireplaces, from formal wall decor with elaborate mantels to rustic wood paneling or warm brick facings.

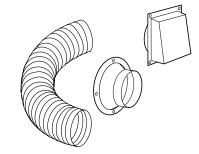
Only noncombustible materials like stone, tile, brick, etc., may overlap the black front facing. Do not extend these materials beyond the black facing and into the firebox area. Be sure not to interfere with the installation and operation of glass doors or block the upper or lower grilles. Seal all joints between the black facing and wall surrounds to prevent air intrusion. Use noncombustible caulking material only to seal the black metal facing to the surround material on the finished wall. Combustible materials may project beyond the sides of the fireplace opening as long as they are kept within the shaded areas illustrated in *Figure 47.* 



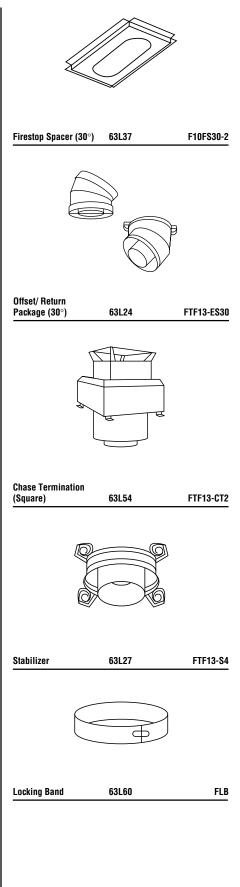


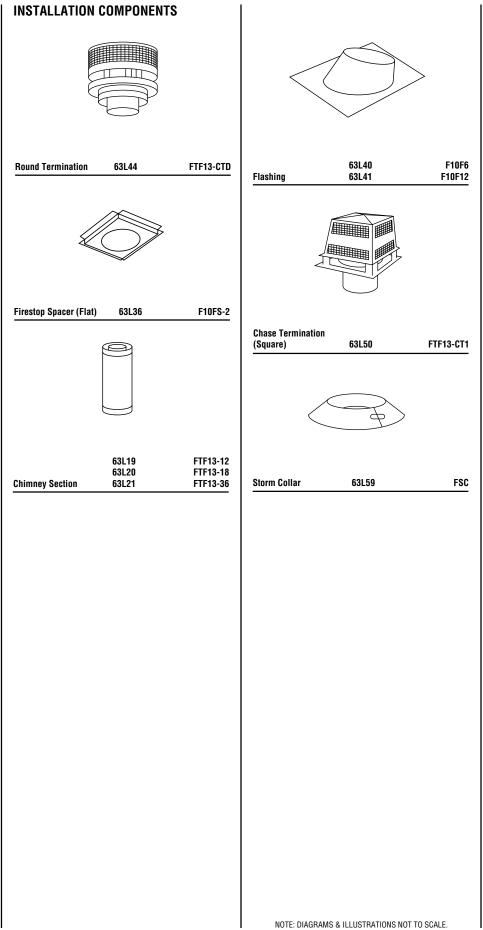
## **INSTALLATION COMPONENTS**

The following items are available for use in the installation of this appliance.



Outside Combustion A (with duct) (without duct)	81L87 81L88	FOAK Foak-ld
Combination Offset/Return Elbow	63L35	FTF13-0R15







Lennox Hearth Products reserves the right to make changes at any time, without notice, in design, materials, specifications, prices and also to discontinue colors, styles and products. Consult your local distributor for fireplace code information.



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