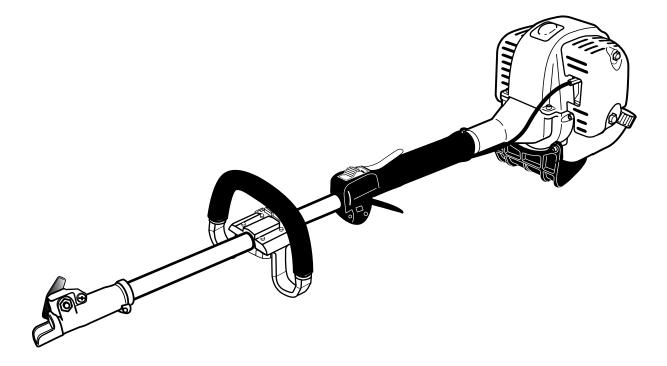
# SHINDAIWA OWNER'S/OPERATOR'S MANUAL M254 MULTIPURPOSE TOOL CARRIER



WARNING!

Always wear eye protection when operating this machine. To minimize the risk of injury, read this manual and familiarize yourself with its contents.



X7502881900 03/10

# Introduction

The Shindaiwa H4 series of hand-held power equipmentis designed and built to deliver superior performance and reliability without compromise to quality, comfort, safety or durability.

Shindaiwa engines represent the leading edge of high-performance engine technology, delivering exceptionally high power with remarkably low displacement and weight. As an owner/operator, you'll soon discover for yourself why Shindaiwa is simply in a class by itself! ECHO, Inc. reserves the right to make changes to products without prior notice, and without obligation to make alterations to units previously manufactured.

#### **IMPORTANT!**

The information contained in these instructions describes units available at the time of publication.

WARNING!

The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

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#### **IMPORTANT!**

The operational procedures described in this manual are intended to help you get the most from this unit as well as to protect you and others from harm. These procedures are guidelines for safe operation under most conditions, and are not intended to replace any safety rules and/or laws that may be in force in your area. If you have questions regarding your Shindaiwa hand held power equipment, or if you do not understand something in this manual, contact Shindaiwa at the address printed on the back of this Manual.

# **Attention Statements**

Throughout this manual are special "attention statements".

# DANGER!

A statement preceded by the triangular attention symbol and the word "DANGER" contains information that should be acted upon to prevent serious injury or death.

#### WARNING!

A statement preceded by the triangular attention symbol and the word "WARNING" contains information that should be acted upon to prevent serious bodily injury.

## IMPORTANT!

A statement preceded by the word "IMPORTANT" is one that possesses special significance.

## CAUTION!

A statement preceded by the word "CAUTION" contains information that should be acted upon to prevent mechanical damage.

#### NOTE:

A statement preceded by the word "NOTE" contains information that is handy to know and may make your job easier.

# **Operational and warning labels**



Attachments for this unit operate at very high speeds and can do serious damage or injury if they are misused or abused. Never allow a person without training or instruction to operate this unit!



Wear heavy duty, non-slip gloves.



Safety tip shoes or boots with non-slip sole should be worn.



The blades / cutting attachments are SHARP! Handle with care.



Be aware of the danger of falling debris.



Read and follow this manual, make sure anyone using the unit does likewise. Failure to do so could result in serious personal injury or machine failure. Keep this manual for future reference.



Always wear a hard hat to reduce the risk of head injuries during operation of this machine. In addition, always wear eye and hearing protection. Shindaiwa recommends wearing a face shield as additional face and eye protection.

# Safety

#### **Work Safely**

Attachments for this unit operate at very high speeds and can do serious damage or injury if they are misused or abused. Never allow a person without training or instruction to operate this unit!

## Stay Alert

You must be physically and mentally fit to operate this unit safely.

# WARNING!

Never make unauthorized attachment installations.



This product conducts electricity. Keep the product and/or operator a minimum distance of 15 feet (4.5 meters) away from electrical sources and power lines.



Keep bystanders at least 50 feet (15 meters) away from the operating unit to reduce the risk of being struck by falling objects or thrown debris



## WARNING!



power equipment of any kind if you are tired or if you are under the influence of alcohol, drugs, medication or any other substance that could affect your ability or judgement.

WARNING! Use Good Judgment

ALWAYS wear eye protection to shield against thrown objects. **ALWAYS** wear hearing protection devices when operating this unit. Prolonged exposure to excessive noise is fatiguing and could lead to impaired hearing. The use of proper ear protection can reduce this potential hazard **NEVER** operate the engine when transporting the unit. Make sure cutter safety guards are in place when transporting this unit.

**NEVER** operate the engine indoors! Make sure there is always good ventilation. Fumes from engine exhaust can cause serious injury or death. ALWAYS make sure there are no missing or loose fasteners and that

the stop switch and throttle controls are working properly. ALWAYS use the proper cutting tool

for the job.

ALWAYS clear your work area of trash or hidden debris that could be thrown back at you or toward a bystander.

ALWAYS make sure the cutting attachment tool is properly installed and firmly tightened before operation. **NEVER** use a cracked or warped cutting attachment: replace it with a serviceable one and make sure it fits properly.

ALWAYS stop the engine immediately if it suddenly begins to vibrate or shake. Inspect for broken, missing or improperly installed parts or attachments.

ALWAYS keep the unit as clean as practical. Keep it free of loose vegetation, mud, etc.

**ALWAYS** hold the unit firmly with both hands when cutting or trimming, and maintain control at all times.

ALWAYS keep the handles clean. **ALWAYS** disconnect the spark plug wire before performing any maintenance work.

Before starting the engine make sure the cutting attachment is not contacting anything.

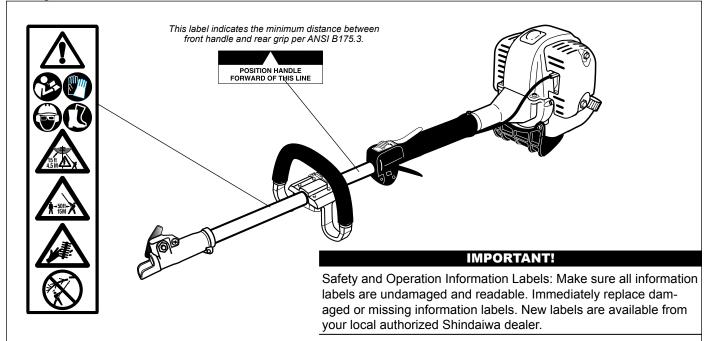
ALWAYS stop the engine immediately and check for damage if you strike a foreign object or if the unit becomes tangled. Do not operate with broken or damaged equipment. ALWAYS maintain the Multipurpose Engine according to this owner's manual and follow the recommended scheduled maintenance. **NEVER** allow the engine to run at high RPM without a load. Doing so could damage the engine. **ALWAYS** use genuine Shindaiwa

parts and accessories when repairing or maintaining this unit.

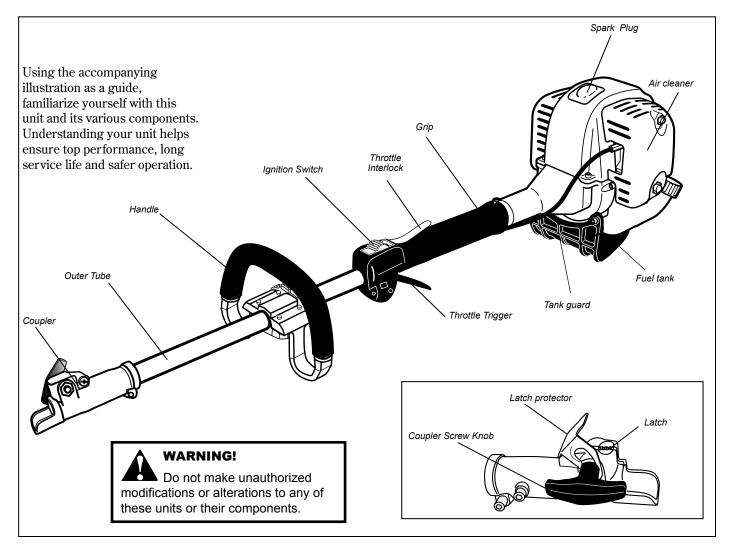
**NEVER** modify or disable any of the unit's devices. Use only Shindaiwa genuine parts for repairs and maintenance.

WHEN transporting the unit in a vehicle, tie it down securely to prevent damage and fuel spillage. **NEVER** permit a person without training or instruction to repair or operate this machine.

#### **Safety Labels**



# **Product Description**



# **Specifications**

M254
4.5 kg / 9.9 lb.
4-cycle, vertical cylinder, air cooled
34 x 27 mm / 1.3 x 1.1 in.
24.5 cc / 1.5 cu. in.
50:1 with *ISO-L-EGD or JASO FD class engine oil*
Diaphragm-type
590 ml / 20.0 oz.
One-piece electronic, program contolled
NGK CMR5H
0.6 mm / .024 in.
16.7 - 18.6 N·m / 148-165 in • lbf
Foam pre-filter; sealed felt main filter
Recoil
Slide switch
Automatic, centrifugal clutch w/bevel gear
3,000 RPM
4,100 RPM
10,500 RPM

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

# **Emission Control (Exhaust & Evaporative)**

## EPA 2010 and Later and/or C.A.R.B. TIER III

The emission control system for the engine is EM/TWC (Engine Modification and 3-way Catalyst) and for the fuel tank the Control System is EVAP (Evaporative Emissions) or N (for nylon tank). Evaporative emission may be applicable to California models only.





<u>An Emission Control Label</u> is located on the unit. (This is an EXAMPLE ONLY; information on label varies by engine FAMILY).

## PRODUCT EMISSION DURABILITY (EMISSION COMPLIANCE PERIOD)

The 300 hour emission compliance period is the time span selected by the manufacturer certifying the engine emissions output meets applicable emissions regulations, provided that approved maintenance procedures are followed as listed in the Maintenance Section of this manual.

## Assembly and adjustments Prior to assembly

This Shindaiwa Multipurpose Tool Carrier comes fully assembled. You only need attach the accessory tool of your choice to the powerhead. Your Multipurpose tool carrier includes:

## Handle

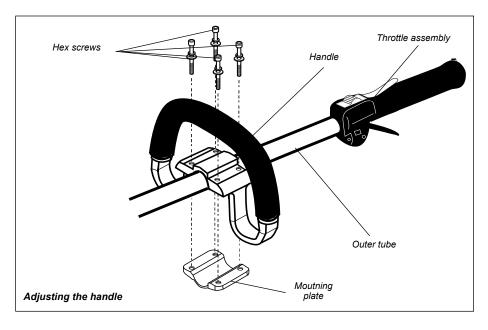
Your Shindaiwa Multi-Purpose Tool Carrier comes with the handle installed. It can be re-adjusted for operator comfort in the following manner.

- 1. Loosen the four hex screws..
- 2. Rotate/slide handle assembly to best position for operator comfort, usually 25 cm (10 in.) ahead of the throttle assembly.
- 3. Tighten hex screws in a crisscross manner.

- This owner/operators's manual
- Tool kit for routine maintenance. Tool kits vary by model and may include a hex wrench, and a spark plug/screwdriver combination wrench.

#### **IMPORTANT!**

The terms "left", "left-hand", and "LH"; "right", "right-hand", and "RH"; "front" and "rear" refer to directions as viewed by the operator during normal operation.

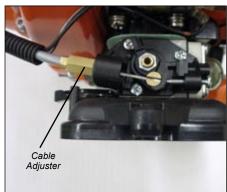


## Throttle lever free play

The throttle lever free play should be approximately 4 - 6 mm. Make sure that the throttle lever operates smoothly without binding. If it becomes necessary to adjust the lever free play, follow the procedures and illustrations that follow.

- 1. Loosen the air cleaner cover knobs and remove the air cleaner cover.
- Turn the cable adjuster in or out as required to obtain proper free play 4-6 mm (3/16-1/4 inch).
- 3. Reinstall the air cleaner cover.







# Assembly and adjustments (continued)

## Assembling tube sections

1. Place powerhead/lower tube assembly on a clean, flat surface so that both assemblies fit end to end. The powerhead/lower tube assembly should be facing positioned with the locking hole in the tube end facing up.

## CAUTION!

Keep the open ends of the tubes clean and free of debris!

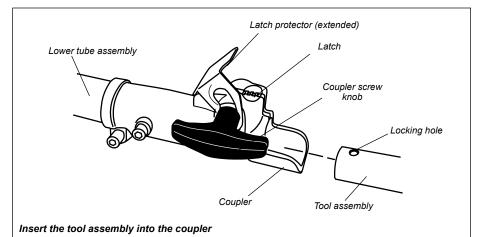
- 2. Slip off the protective plastic cover(s) from the ends of the tube(s), and loosen the coupler screw knob.
- 3. Insert the tool assembly into the coupler, with the tool decal facing up, until the line of the decal is flush with the end of the coupler.
- 4. Twist the tool assembly back and forth until you are sure it snaps in place by the coupler latch.
- 5. When the two tube halves are locked together, press down on the spring-loaded latch protector and tighten the coupler screw knob.

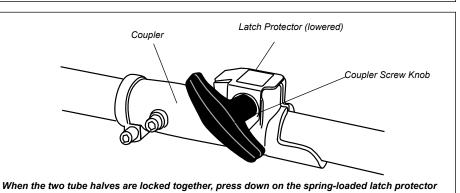
## CAUTION!

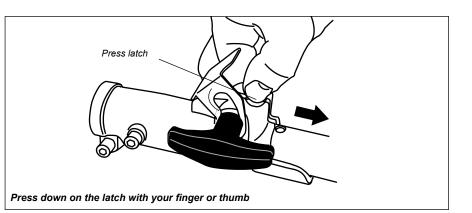
Verify that there is no gap between the latch protector and coupler.

## **Disassembling the tube sections**

- 1. With the unit on a clean, flat surface, loosen the coupler screw. The springloaded coupler protector should pop up.
- 2. Press down on the latch with your finger or thumb. This releases the coupler lock.
- 3. Pull the upper tube assembly out of the coupler.







# **Mixing Fuel**

# WARNING!

Alternative fuels, such as E15 (15% ethanol), E-85 (85% ethanol) or any fuels not meeting Shindaiwa requirements are NOT approved for use in Shindaiwa gasoline engines. Use of alternative fuels may cause performance problems, loss of power, overheating, fuel vapor lock, and unintended machine operation, including, but not limited to, improper clutch engagement. Alternative fuels may also cause premature deterioration of fuel lines, gaskets, carburetors and other engine components.

## Fuel Requirements

**Gasoline -** Use 89 Octane [R+M/2] (mid grade or higher) gasoline known to be good quality. Gasoline may contain up to 10% Ethanol (grain alcohol) or 15% MTBE (methyl tertiary-butyl ether). Gasoline containing methanol (wood alcohol) is **NOT** approved.

**Hybrid 4<sup>™</sup> Mixture Oil** - Engine oil meeting ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and J.A.S.O. M345/FD standards must be used. Shindaiwa highly recommends using Shindaiwa Red Armor<sup>™</sup> engine oil in all Shindaiwa Hybrid 4<sup>™</sup> engines to protect the engine from harmful carbon build up, maintain engine performance, and increase engine life. Shindaiwa Red Armor<sup>™</sup> engine oil exceeds ISO-L-EGD and J.A.S.O. M345/FD performance requirements. Engine problems due to inadequate lubrication caused by failure to use an ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and J.A.S.O. M345/FD certified oil will void the engine warranty.

#### **IMPORTANT!**

Shindaiwa Red Armor<sup>™</sup> engine oil may be mixed at 50:1 ratio for application in all Shindaiwa engines sold in the past, regardless of ratio specified in those manuals.

#### **IMPORTANT!**

Stored fuel ages. Do not mix more fuel than you expect to use in thirty (30) days, ninety (90) days when a fuel stabilizer is added. Use of unmixed, improperly mixed, or stale fuel, may cause hard starting, poor performance, or severe engine damage and void the product warranty. Read and follow instructions in the Long Term Storage section of this manual.

#### **Examples of 50:1 mixing quantities**

Fuel to Oil Mix - 50:1 Ratio			
U.S.		METR	IC
GAS	OIL	GAS	OL
Gallons	Fl. oz.	Liter	CC.
1 2 5	2.6 5.2 13	4 8 20	80 160 400

# **Handling Fuel**



## 

Fuel is VERY flammable. Use extreme care when mixing, storing or handling or serious personal injury may result.

- Use an approved fuel container.
- DO NOT smoke near fuel.
- DO NOT allow flames or sparks near fuel.
- Fuel tanks/cans may be under pressure. Always loosen fuel caps slowly allowing pressure to equalize.
- NEVER refuel a unit when the engine is HOT or RUNNING!
- DO NOT fill fuel tanks indoors. ALWAYS fill fuel tanks outdoors over bare ground.
- DO NOT overfill fuel tank. Wipe up spills immediately.
- Securely tighten fuel tank cap and close fuel container after refueling.
- Inspect for fuel leakage. If fuel leakage is found, do not start or operate unit until leakage is repaired.
- Move at least 3m (10 ft.) from refueling location before starting the engine.

#### **Mixing Instructions**

- 1. Fill an approved fuel container with half of the required amount of gasoline.
- 2. Add the proper amount of engine oil to gasoline.
- 3. Close container and shake to mix oil with gasoline.
- 4. Add remaining gasoline, close fuel container, and remix.

#### **IMPORTANT!**

Spilled fuel is a leading cause of hydrocarbon emissions. Some states may require the use of automatic fuel shut-off containers to reduce fuel spillage.

## After use

• DO NOT store a unit with fuel in its tank. Leaks can occur. Return unused fuel to an approved fuel storage container.

# **Storage -** Fuel storage laws vary by locality. Contact your local government for the laws affecting your area. As a precaution, store fuel in an approved, airtight container. Store in a well-ventilated, unoccupied building, away from sparks and flames.

## **IMPORTANT!**

Stored fuel may separate. ALWAYS shake fuel container thoroughly before each use.

# Filling the Fuel Tank

## WARNING!

Minimize the Risk of Fire

- NEVER smoke or light fires near the engine.
- ALWAYS stop the engine and allow it to cool before refueling.
- ALWAYS Wipe all spilled fuel and move at least 3 meters (10 feet) from the fueling point and source before starting.
- NEVER place flammable material close to the engine muffler.
- NEVER operate the engine without the muffler and spark arrester screen in place and in good working condition.
- FUEL IS HIGHLY FLAMMABLE.

- ALWAYS store gasoline in a container approved for flammable liquids.
- ALWAYS inspect the unit for fuel leaks before each use. During each refill, check that no fuel leaks from around the fuel cap and/or fuel tank. If fuel leaks are evident, stop using the unit immediately. Fuel leaks must be repaired before using the unit.
- ALWAYS move the unit at least 3 meters (10 feet) away from a fuel storage area or other readily flammable materials before starting the engine.

- 1. Place the blower on a flat, level surface.
- 2. Clear any dirt or other debris from around the fuel filler cap.

#### **CAUTION!**

Slowly remove the fuel cap only after stopping the engine.

- 3. Remove the fuel cap, and fill the tank with clean, fresh fuel.
- 4. Reinstall the fuel filler cap and tighten firmly.
- 5. Wipe away any spilled fuel before starting the blower.

# **Starting the Engine**

#### **IMPORTANT!**

Engine ignition is controlled by a two position switch mounted on the throttle housing labeled, "I" for ON or START and "O" for OFF or STOP.

## WARNING!

Never start the engine from the operating position.

- 1. Slide the ignition switch to the "ON" position.
- 2. Set the throttle lever to the "fast idle":
  - a. Squeeze the throttle lever toward the handgrip on the shaft tube.
  - b. Depress and hold the throttle lock button.
  - c. While depressing the throttle lock button, release the throttle lever.
- 3. Press the primer bulb until fuel can be seen flowing in the transparent return tube.

#### **IMPORTANT!**

The primer system only pushes fuel through the carburetor. Repeatedly pressing the primer bulb will not flood the engine with fuel.

- 4. Set the choke lever to the CLOSED position if engine is cold.
- 5. While holding the outer tube firmly with left hand. Use your other hand to slowly pull the recoil starter handle until resistance is felt, then pull quickly to start the engine.

## CAUTION!

Do not pull the recoil starter to the end of the rope travel. Pulling the recoil starter to the end of the rope travel can damage the starter.

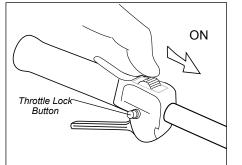


## WARNING!

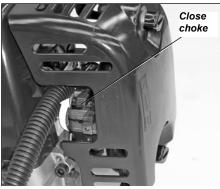
The cutting attachment may move when the engine is started!

#### When the Engine Starts...

- After the engine starts, allow the engine to warm up at idle 2 or 3 minutes before operating the unit.
- After the engine is warm, pick up the unit and clip on the shoulder strap, if so equipped.



Slide ignition to ON



Set the choke lever to the CLOSED position

- 6. When the engine starts, slowly move the choke lever to the "OPEN" position. (If the engine stops after the initial start, close the choke and restart.)
- 7. Operating the throttle will automatically disengage the fast idle setting.

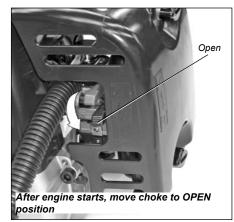
#### **IMPORTANT!**

If the engine fails to start after several attempts with the choke in the closed position, the engine may be flooded with fuel. If flooding is suspected, refer to the "Starting a Flooded Engine" section of this manual.

Advancing the throttle makes the cutting attachment move faster; releasing the throttle permits the attachment to stop moving. If the cutting attachment continues to move when the engine returns to idle, carburetor idle speed should be adjusted (see "Adjusting Engine Idle".).





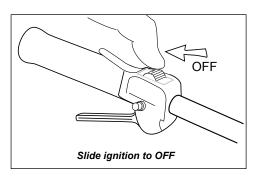


#### Starting A Flooded Engine

- 1. Slide the ignition switch to the "I" (ON) position.
- 2. Open the choke, put the throttle lever in the full throttle position, then clear excess fuel from the combustion chamber by cranking the engine several times.
- 3. If the engine still fails to start or fire, refer to the troubleshooting flow chart at the end of this manual.

# Stopping the Engine

Idle the engine briefly before stopping (about 2 minutes), then slide the ignition switch to the "O" (Engine OFF) position.



## Operation **Checking Unit Condition**

NEVER operate the unit with the cutting attachment shield or other protective devices removed!

Use only authorized Shindaiwa parts and accessories with your Shindaiwa unit. Do not make modifications to this unit without written approval from Shindaiwa.

**ALWAYS** make sure the cutting attachment is properly installed and firmly tightened before operation.

**NEVER** use a cracked or warped cutting attachment: replace it with a serviceable one.

ALWAYS make sure the cutting attachment fits properly into the appropriate attachment holder. If a properly installed attachment vibrates, replace the attachment with new one and re-check.

**ALWAYS** stop the engine immediately and check for damage if you strike a foreign object or if the unit becomes tangled. Do not operate with broken or damaged equipment.

**NEVER** allow the engine to run at high RPM without a load. Doing so could damage the engine.

**NEVER** operate a unit with worn or damaged fasteners or attachment holders.



A cutting attachment shield or other protective device is no guarantee of protection against ricochet. YOU MUST ALWAYS GUARD

AGAINST FLYING DEBRIS!

#### Shoulder strap

Adjust the shoulder strap so the shoulder pad rests comfortably on the off-side shoulder and the cutting path of the cutting attachment is parallel to the ground. Make sure all hooks and adjustment devices are secure.



#### NOTE:

Although a shoulder strap accessory is not required for use with a grass unit, a shoulder strap can increase operator comfort during extended periods of operation.

## Maintenance General maintenance

## **IMPORTANT!**

MAINTENANCE, REPLACEMENT OR REPAIR OF EMISSION CONTROL DEVICES AND SYSTEMS MAY BE PER-FORMED BY ANY REPAIR ESTABLISHMENT OR INDIVIDUAL; HOWEVER, WARRANTY REPAIRS MUST BE PER-FORMED BY A DEALER OR SERVICE CENTER AUTHORIZED BY ECHO, INC. THE USE OF PARTS THAT ARE NOT EQUIVALENT IN PERFORMANCE AND DURABILITY TO AUTHORIZED PARTS MAY IMPAIR THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM AND MAY HAVE A BEARING ON THE OUTCOME OF A WARRANTY CLAIM.



## WARNING!

Non-standard accessories, cutting attachment, or replacement parts may not operate properly with your unit and may cause damage and lead to personal injury.



## WARNING!

Before performing any maintenance, repair, or cleaning work on the unit, make sure the engine and cutting attachment are completely stopped. Disconnect the spark plug wire before performing service or maintenance.

## Muffler

This unit must never be operated with a faulty or missing spark arrester or muffler. Make sure the muffler is well secured and in good condition. A worn or damaged muffler is a fire hazard and may also cause hearing loss.

#### NOTE:

Using non-standard replacement parts could invalidate your Shindaiwa warranty.

## **Spark Plug**

Keep the spark plug and wire connections tight and clean.

#### Fasteners

Make sure nuts, bolts, and screws (except carburetor adjusting screws) are tight.

## Air Filter

The H4 engine that powers your Shindaiwa model is a hybrid 4-stroke engine. As a hybrid, the engine is lubricated by oil mixed with the gasoline and air from the carburetor that moves through and around the internal parts of the engine in a similar way that a 2-stroke engine is lubricated. Without the heavy duty 2-stage air filter equipped on all H4 engines, dust and dirt could also move through the engine, decreasing engine life, increasing valve wear and the need for more frequent valve adjustments. To keep your H4 engine strong and reliable, Shindaiwa recommends that you check and service the air filter as instructed in the 10-Hour Maintenance.

# Maintenance (continued)

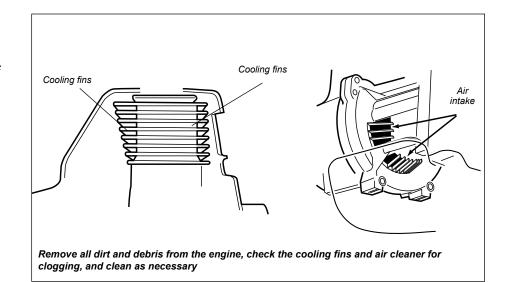
#### Daily maintenance

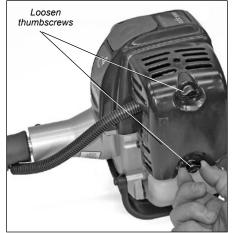
Prior to each work day, perform the following:

- Remove all dirt and debris from the engine, check the cooling fins and air cleaner for clogging, and clean as necessary.
- Clean any debris or dirt from the cutting attachment.
- Check the entire unit for leaking fuel or grease.
- Check for loose or missing screws or components. Make sure the cutter attachment is securely fastened.
- Make sure nuts, bolts, and screws (except carburetor idle speed adjusting screws) are tight.
- Carefully remove any accumulations of dirt or debris from the muffler and fuel tank. Check cooling air intake area at base of crankcase. Remove all debris. Dirt build-up in these areas can lead to engine overheating, fire, or premature wear.

#### **10 hour maintenance** (more frequently in dusty conditions)

- 1. Remove the air cleaner cover by loosening the two thumbscrews.
- 2. Remove and inspect the pre-filter. If the pre-filter is torn or otherwise damaged, replace it with a new one.
  - a. Clean the pre-filter with soap and water. Let dry before reinstalling.
- 3. Inspect the air cleaner element. If the element is damaged or distorted, replace it with a new one.
- 4. Tap filter gently on a hard surface to dislodge debris from element or use compressed air from the inside to blow debris out and away from the air cleaner element.
- 5. Install the air cleaner element, prefilter and cover in the reverse order of removal.







## IMPORTANT!

Direct the air stream at the inside face of the filter only!

#### **CAUTION!**

Never operate the unit if the air cleaner assembly is damaged or missing!

# Maintenance (continued)

## 10/15 hour maintenance

# Remove and clean or replace the spark plug.

Clean the spark plug. Adjust electrode gap according to the values listed in the "Specifications" section. If the spark plug must be replaced, use only the type recommended in "Specifications" or equivalent resistor type spark plug of the correct heat range.

## CAUTION!

Before removing the spark plug, clean the area around the plug to prevent dirt and debris from getting into the engine's internal parts.

#### 50 hour maintenance

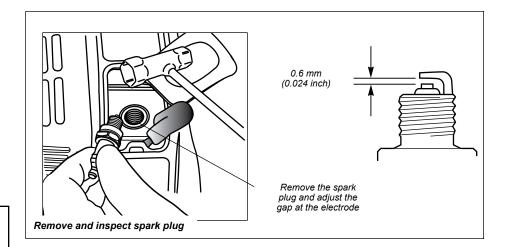
# Remove and replace the fuel filter element.

■ Use a hooked wire to extract the fuel filter from inside the fuel tank. Inspect the fuel filter element. If it shows signs of contamination, replace with a genuine Shindaiwa replacement fuel filter element.

## CAUTION!

Make sure you do not pierce the fuel line with the end of the hooked wire. The line is delicate and can be damaged easily.

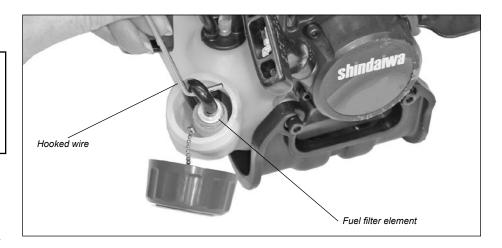
- Before reinstalling the new filter element, inspect the condition of all the fuel system components (fuel pick-up line, fuel return line, tank vent line, tank vent, fuel cap and fuel tank).
- If damage, splitting or deterioration is noted, the unit should be removed from service until it can be inspected or repaired by a Shindaiwa-trained service technician.



Replace the spark plug annually: Use only NGK CMR5H or equivalent resistor type spark plug of the correct heat range. Set spark plug electrode gap to 0.6 mm (0.024 inch).

#### NOTE:

The NGK CMR5H also meets the requirements for electro magnetic compliance (EMC).



## **Maintenance** (continued) 135-Hour Maintenance

Combustion chamber should be decarbonized, and the valve clearance should be adjusted. It is highly recommended that this is done by a Shindaiwa-trained service technician.

## Valve adjustment

1. Remove cylinder cover, rocker arm cover, and spark plug. Rotate the crankshaft while observing the piston through the spark plug opening. When the piston is at the top of the compression stroke (TDC), the valves can be adjusted.

## CAUTION!

- Performing a valve adjustment incorrectly may cause hard starting and/or can damage the engine.
- If you are unfamiliar with this engine or uncomfortable with this procedure, consult with an authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer.



■ Replace the spark plug annually: Use only the type recommended in the "Specifications" section or an equivalent resistor type spark plug of the correct heat range. Set spark plug electrode gap to 0.6 mm.



- 2. Loosen adjuster locknut so that the 2.5 mm Allen socket head adjustment screw can turn freely.
- 3. Insert 0.10 mm (0.004") feeler gauge between valve stem tip and rocker arm.
- 4. Turn adjustment screw (clockwise = tighter, counter-clockwise = looser) until feeler gauge is almost snug. Back off just enough to allow gauge to slip out with limited resistance.
- 5. While holding the adjustment screw in place with the Allen driver, tighten the locknut with a wrench.



- 6. Turn engine over several times, and return to TDC-compression. Recheck with proper feeler gauge to make sure clearance adjustment did not change as a result of tightening the locknut. Readjust as necessary.
- 7. Replace rocker arm cover gasket to assure proper sealing and install cover.

#### **IMPORTANT!**

If a new gasket is not available and/ or the old gasket is not damaged, the old gasket may be reused. Never use cracked or damaged gaskets!

## Maintenance (continued) Muffler Maintenance

If the engine becomes sluggish and low on power, check and clean the spark arrester screen.



## WARNING!

Never operate the unit with a damage or missing muffler or spark arrester! Operating with a missing or damaged spark arrester is a fire hazard and could also damage your hearing.

- 1. With a 3 mm hex wrench remove the 4 engine cover screws and the engine cover.
- 2. With a 4 mm hex wrench, remove the 3 muffler bolts and the muffler.
- 3. With a small flat bladed screwdriver remove the 2 screws holding the spark arrester screen and cover to the muffler.
- 4. Remove the screen and clean it with a stiff bristle brush.
- 5. Inspect the cylinder exhaust port for any carbon buildup.
- 6. Reassemble the spark arrester, muffler and engine cover in the reverse order of disassembly.

#### **IMPORTANT!**

If you note excessive carbon buildup, consult with an authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer.

# **Carburetor Adjustment**

#### **Engine Break-In**

New engines must be operated a minimum duration of two tanks of fuel break-in before carburetor adjustments can be made. During the break-in period, your engine performance will increase and exhaust emissions will stabilize. Idle speed can be adjusted as required.

#### **High Altitude Operation**

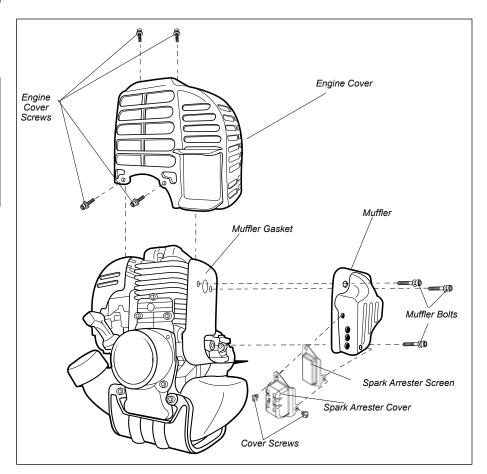
This engine has been factory adjusted to maintain satisfactory starting, emission, and durability performance up to 1,100 feet above sea level (ASL) (96.0 kPa). To maintain proper engine operation and emission compliance above 1,100 feet ASL the carburetor <u>may</u> need to be adjusted by an authorized Shindaiwa service dealer.

## **IMPORTANT!**

If the engine is adjusted for operation above 1,100 feet ASL, the carburetor must be re-adjusted when operating the engine below 1,100 feet ASL, otherwise severe engine damage may result.

## NOTE:

Every unit is run at the factory and the carburetor is set in compliance with emission regulations. Carburetor adjustments, other than idle speed, must be performed by an authorized Shindaiwa dealer.



# **Adjusting Engine Idle**

The engine must return to idle speed whenever the throttle lever is released. Idle speed is adjustable, and must be set low enough to permit the engine clutch to disengage the cutting attachment.

# WARNING!

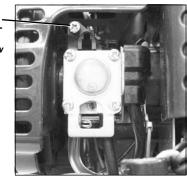
The cutting attachment must NEVER rotate at engine idle! If the idle speed cannot be adjusted by the procedure described here, return the unit to your Shindaiwa dealer for inspection.

## **Idle Speed Adjustment**

- 1. Place the unit on the ground, then start the engine, and then allow it to idle 2-3 minutes until warm.
- 2. If the attachment rotates when the engine is at idle, reduce the idle speed by turning the idle adjustment screw counter-clockwise.
- 3. If a tachometer is available, adjust idle. Check Specifications page for correct idle speed

#### NOTE

Carburetor fuel mixture adjustments are preset at factory and cannot be serviced in the field. ldle \_\_ Ajustment Screw



# Long Term Storage

Whenever the unit will not be used for 30 days or longer, use the following procedures to prepare it for storage:

- Clean external parts thoroughly.
- Drain all the fuel from the carburetor and the fuel tank.

#### **IMPORTANT!!**

All stored fuels should be stabilized with a fuel stabilizer such as STA-BIL.

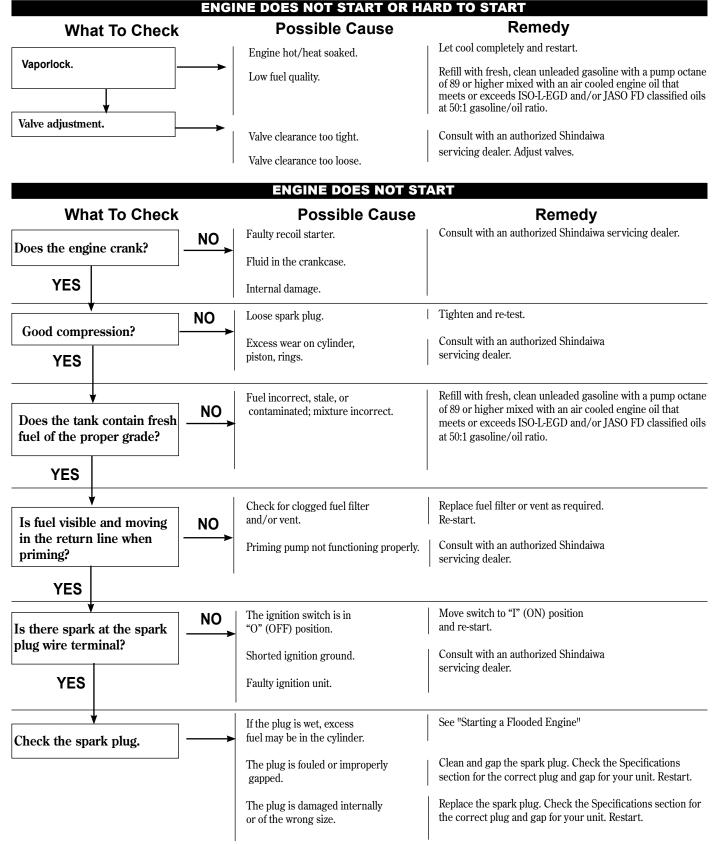
#### CAUTION!

Gasoline stored in the carburetor for extended periods can cause hard starting, and could also lead to increased service and maintenance costs.

- Remove remaining fuel from the fuel lines and carburetor with the fuel drained from the fuel tank. To do so:
  - 1. Prime the primer bulb until no more fuel is passing through.
  - 2. Start and run the engine until it stops running.
  - 3. Repeat steps 1 and 2 until the engine will no longer start.
- Remove the spark plug and pour about 7 mL (¼ oz.) of 2-cycle mixing oil into the cylinder through the spark plug hole. Slowly pull the recoil starter 2 or 3 times so oil will evenly coat the interior of the engine. Reinstall the spark plug.

- Before storing the unit, repair or replace any worn or damaged parts.
- Remove the air cleaner element from the carburetor and clean it thoroughly with soap and water, let dry and reassemble the element.
- Store the unit in a clean, dust-free area.

# **Troubleshooting Guide**

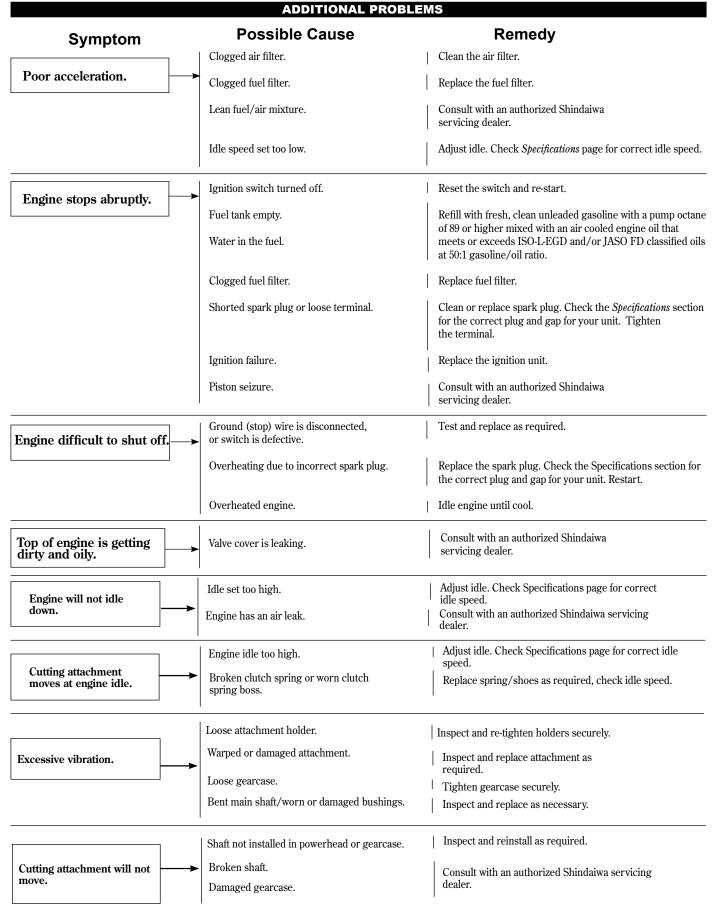


# Troubleshooting Guide (continued)

## LOW POWER OUTPUT

What To Check	Possible Cause	Remedy
	Operator is overworking the unit.	Use a lower throttle setting.
Is the engine overheating?	Carburetor mixture is too lean.	Consult with an authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer.
	Improper fuel ratio.	Refill with fresh, clean unleaded gasoline with a pump octan of 89 or higher mixed with an air cooled engine oil that meet or exceeds ISO-LEGD and/or JASO FD classified oils at 50: gasoline/oil ratio.
	Fan, fan cover, cylinder fins dirty or damaged.	Clean, repair or replace as necessary.
	Carbon deposits on the piston or in the muffler.	Consult with an authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer.
	Clogged air cleaner element.	Service the air cleaner element.
Engine is rough at all speeds. May also have black smoke and/or unburned fuel at the exhaust.	Loose or damaged spark plug.	Tighten or replace the spark plug.Check the Specifications section for the correct plug and gapfor your unit.
	Air leakage or clogged fuel line.	Repair or replace fuel filter and/or fuel line.
	Water in the fuel.	Refill with fresh, clean unleaded gasoline with a pump octan of 89 or higher mixed with an air cooled engine oil that mee or exceeds ISO-LEGD and/or JASO FD classified oils at 50 gasoline/oil ratio.
	Piston seizure.	Consult with an authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer.
	Faulty carburetor and/or diaphragm.	
Engine is knocking.	Overheating condition.	Consult with an authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer.
	Improper fuel.	Refill with fresh, clean unleaded gasoline with a pump octan of 89 or higher mixed with an air cooled engine oil that mee or exceeds ISO-LEGD and/or JASO FD classified oils at 50 gasoline/oil ratio.
	Carbon deposits in the combustion chamber.	Consult with an authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer.

# Troubleshooting Guide (continued)



#### SHINDAIWA LIMITED WARRANTY STATEMENT FOR PRODUCT SOLD IN USA AND CANADA BEGINNING 01/01/2010

#### ECHO, INC'S RESPONSIBILITY

ECHO Incorporated's (ECHO, INC.) Limited Warranty, provides to the <u>original</u> purchaser that this Shindaiwa product is free from <u>defects</u> in <u>material</u> and <u>workmanship</u>. Under normal use and maintenance from date of purchase, ECHO, INC. agrees to repair or replace at it's discretion, any defective product free of charge at any authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer within listed below application time periods, limitations and exclusions. **THIS LIMITED WARRANTY IS ONLY APPLICABLE TO SHINDAIWA PRODUCTS SOLD BY AUTHORIZED SHINDAIWA DEALERS. IT IS EXTENDED TO THE ORIGINAL PURCHASER ONLY, AND IS NOT TRANSFERABLE TO SUBSEQUENT OWNERS EXCEPT FOR EMISSION RELATED PARTS.** Repair parts and accessories replaced under this warranty are warranted only for the balance of the original unit or accessory warranty period. Any damage caused by improper installation or improper maintenance is not covered by this warranty. All parts or products replaced under warranty become the property of ECHO, INC. This warranty is separate from the Emission control warranty statement supplied with your new product. Please consult the Emission Control Warranty Statement for details regarding emission related parts. For a list of Authorized Shindaiwa Dealers refer to <u>WWW.SHINDAIWA.COM</u> or call **1-877-986-7783.** 

#### **OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITY**

To ensure trouble free warranty coverage it is important that you register your Shindaiwa equipment on-line at <u>WWW.SHINDAIWA</u>. <u>COM</u> or by filling out the warranty registration card supplied with your unit. Registering your product confirms your warranty coverage and provides a direct link if we find it necessary to contact you.

The owner shall demonstrate <u>reasonable care and use</u>, and follow preventative maintenance, storage, fuel and oil usage as prescribed in the operator's manual. Should a product difficulty occur, you must, at your expense, deliver or ship your Shindaiwa unit to an authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer for warranty repairs (within the applicable warranty period), and arrange for pick-up or return of your unit after the repairs have been made. For your nearest authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer, call Shindaiwa's Dealer Referral Center, at 1-877-986-7783 or you can locate a Shindaiwa servicing dealer at <u>WWW.SHINDAIWA.COM</u>. Should you require assistance or have questions concerning Shindaiwa's Warranty Statement, you can contact our Consumer Product Support Department at 1-800-673-1558 or contact us through the web at <u>WWW.SHINDAIWA.COM</u>.

#### PRODUCT WARRANTY PERIOD

#### **RESIDENTIAL APPLICATION**

• 2 YEAR WARRANTY - Units for residential, or non-income producing use will be covered by this limited warranty for two (2) years from date of purchase.

#### **EXCEPTIONS:**

- For engine powered products, the electronic ignition module, flexible drive cable, and solid drive shaft are warranted for the **life**\* of the product on parts only.
- Cutting attachments such as, but not limited to, bars, chains, sprockets, tines, blades, Power Broom<sup>™</sup>, belts, and nylon trimmer heads for residential or non-income producing use will be covered for failures due to defects in material or workmanship for a period of **60 days** from original product purchase date. Any misuse from contact with concrete, rocks, or other structures is not covered by this warranty.
- · Multipurpose Tool Attachments carry the same warranty duration as the units they are designed to fit.

#### **COMMERCIAL APPLICATION**

- 90 DAY WARRANTY All Chain Saws and Cut-Off Saws for commercial, institutional, agricultural, industrial, or income producing use will be covered by this limited warranty for 90 Days from the date of purchase.
- 2 YEAR WARRANTY Units for commercial, institutional, agricultural, industrial, or income producing use will be covered by this limited warranty for two (2) years from the date of purchase.

#### **EXCEPTIONS:**

- For engine powered products, the electronic ignition module, flexible drive cables, and solid drive shafts are warranted for the life\* of the product on parts only.
- Cutting attachments such as, but not limited to, bars, chains, sprockets, tines, blades, Power Broom<sup>™</sup>, belts, and nylon trimmer heads for commercial, institutional, agricultural, industrial, rental, or income producing will be covered for failures due to defects in material or workmanship for a period of **30 days** from original product purchase date. Any misuse from contact with concrete, rocks, or other structures is not covered by this warranty.
- Multipurpose Tool Attachments carry the same warranty duration as the units they are designed to fit.

#### **RENTAL APPLICATION - 90 DAYS WARRANTY**

- Units for rental use will be covered against defects in material and workmanship for a period of 90 days from the date of purchase.
- \* ECHO INC's liability under the "Lifetime" coverage is limited to furnishing parts specified under the PRODUCT WARRANTY PERIOD section of this warranty statement for "Life" free of charge for a period of ten (10) years after the date of the complete unit's final production.

#### PURCHASED REPAIR PARTS AND ACCESSORIES

90-day all applications

#### ATTENTION ENGINE POWERED PRODUCT OWNERS

This Shindaiwa engine powered product is a quality-engineered unit which has been manufactured to exact tolerances to provide superior performance. To help ensure the performance of the unit, it is <u>required</u> to use engine oil which meets the ISO-L-EGD Standard per ISO/CD 13738 and JASO M345/FD Standards. Shindaiwa Red Armor<sup>™</sup> and Shindaiwa One<sup>™</sup> are a premium engine oil specifically formulated to meet ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and JASO M345/FD Standards. The use of engine oils designed for other applications, such as for outboard motors or lawnmowers can result in severe engine damage, and will void your engine limited warranty.

#### THIS WARRANTY DOES NOT COVER DAMAGE CAUSED BY:

- Lack of lubrication or engine failure, due to the use of engine oils <u>that do not meet the ISO-L-EGD (ISO/CD 13738) and JASO M345/FD Standards</u>. <u>Shindaiwa ONE<sup>™</sup> Engine Oil</u> meets the ISO-L-EGD and JASO M345/<u>FD</u> Standard. Emission related parts are covered for 2 years regardless of engine oil used, per the statement listed in the EPA or California Emission Control Warranty Explanation.
- Damage caused by use of gasohol, containing methanol (wood alcohol), or gasoline containing less than 89 octane. Only use gasoline which contains 89 octane or higher. Gasohol which contains a maximum 10% ethanol (grain alcohol) or 15% MTBE (methyl/ tertiary/butyl/ether) is also approved. The prescribed mixing ratio of gasoline to oil is listed on the Shindaiwa oil label and covered in your operator's manual.
- Engine damage caused by use of ether or any starting fluids.
- Damage caused by tampering with engine speed governor or emission components, or running engines above specified and recommended engine speeds as listed in your operator's manual.
- Operation of the unit with improperly maintained/removed cutting shield or removed/damaged air filter.
- Damage caused by dirt, pressure or steam cleaning the unit, salt water, corrosion, rust, varnish, abrasives, and moisture.
- Defects, malfunctions or failures resulting from abuse, misuse, neglect, modifications, alterations, normal wear, improper servicing, or use of unauthorized attachments.
- Incorrect storage procedures, stale fuel, including failure to provide or perform required maintenance services as prescribed in the
  operator's manual. Preventative maintenance as outlined in the operators manual is the <u>customer's responsibility</u>.
- Failures due to improper set-up, pre-delivery service or repair service by anyone other than authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer during the warranty period.
- Certain parts and other items are not warranted, including but not limited to: lubricants, starter cords, and engine tune-ups.
- Use of spark plugs other than those meeting performance and durability requirements of the OEM spark plug listed in the Operator's Manuals.
- Overheating or carbon scoring failures due to restricted, clogged exhaust port or combustion chamber, including damage to spark arrester screen.
- Adjustments after the first (30) thirty days and beyond, such as carburetor adjustment and throttle cable adjustment.
- Damage to gears or gear cases caused by contaminated grease or oil, use of incorrect type or viscosity of lubricants, and/or failure to comply with recommended grease or oil change intervals.
- Damage caused by pump or sprayer running dry, pumping or spraying caustic or flammable materials, or lack of or broken strainers.
- Additional damage to parts or components due to continued use after operational problem or failure occurs. Should operational
  problem or failure occur, the product should not be used, but delivered as is to an authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer.

It is a dealer's and/or customer's responsibility to complete and return the warranty registration card supplied with your Shindaiwa product or by visiting <u>WWW.SHINDAIWA.COM</u>. Your receipt of purchase including date, model and serial number must be maintained and presented to an authorized Shindaiwa servicing dealer for warranty service. <u>Proof of purchase rests solely with the customer</u>. Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above limitations may not apply to you. Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so you may also have other specific legal rights which vary from state to state. This limited warranty is given by ECHO Incorporated, 400 Oakwood Rd., Lake Zurich, IL 60047.

#### DISCLAIMER OF IMPLIED WARRANTIES

This limited warranty is in lieu of all other expressed or implied warranties, including any warranty of FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE and any implied warranty of **MERCHANTABILITY** otherwise applicable to this product. ECHO, INC. and its affiliated companies shall not be liable for any special incidental or consequential damage, including lost profits. There are no warranties extended other than as provided herein. This limited warranty may be modified only by ECHO, INC.

99922201031 02/05/2010

#### ECHO INCORPORATED EMISSION CONTROL WARRANTY STATEMENT FOR ECHO AND SHINDAIWA BRANDS

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the California Air Resources Board (C.A.R.B.) and ECHO Incorporated (ECHO Inc.) are pleased to explain the emission control system warranty on your 2010 and later equipment/small off-road engine (SORE). New equipment/SORE must be designed, built and equipped to meet stringent EPA and C.A.R.B. anti-smog standards. ECHO Inc. must warrant the emission control system on your equipment/SORE for the periods of time listed below, provided there has been no abuse, neglect or improper maintenance of your equipment/SORE. Your emission control system may include parts such as: carburetor, fuel-injection system, ignition system, catalytic converter/muffler, fuel tank, fuel feed lines, fuel cap assembly, spark plug, air filters, and other associated components. Where a warrantable condition exists, ECHO Inc. will repair your equipment/SORE at no cost to you including diagnosis, parts and labor. The Emission Control System warranty is extended to the original owner including all subsequent owners.

#### MANUFACTURER'S WARRANTY COVERAGE:

The emission control system is warranted for 2 years or the length of the ECHO Inc. warranty, whichever is longer. If any emission-related part on your equipment is defective, the part will be repaired or replaced by ECHO Inc. or its Authorized Service Representative.

#### **OWNER'S WARRANTY RESPONSIBILITIES:**

As the equipment/SORE owner, you are responsible for the performance of the required maintenance listed in your Operator's Manual. ECHO Inc. recommends that you retain all receipts covering maintenance on your equipment/SORE however, ECHO Inc. cannot deny warranty solely for the lack of receipts or for your failure to ensure the performance of all scheduled maintenance. As the equipment/SORE owner, you should be aware that ECHO Inc. may deny you warranty coverage if your equipment/SORE or a part has failed due to abuse, neglect, improper maintenance or unapproved modifications.

You are responsible for presenting your equipment/SORE to an ECHO Inc. authorized service representative as soon as a problem exists. The warranty repairs should be completed in a reasonable amount of time, not to exceed 30 days. If a warrantable condition exists and there is no Authorized Dealer within 100 miles, ECHO Inc. will pay to ship the unit to the nearest authorized dealer. If you have questions regarding your warranty coverage, you should contact ECHO Inc. at 1-800-673-1558, web site WWW.ECHO-USA.COM or contact Shindaiwa at 1-877-986-7783, web site WWW.SHINDAIWA.COM.

#### WHAT DOES THIS WARRANTY COVER?

ECHO Inc. warrants that your equipment/SORE was designed, built and equipped to conform with applicable EPA and C.A.R.B. emissions standards and that your equipment/SORE is free from defects in material and workmanship that would cause it to fail to conform with applicable requirements for 2 years or the length of the ECHO Inc. warranty, whichever is longer. The warranty period begins on the date the product is purchased by an end user.

#### HOW WILL A COVERED PART BE CORRECTED?

If there is a defect in a part covered by this warranty, any ECHO Inc. Authorized Service Dealer will correct the defect. You will not have to pay anything to have the part adjusted, repaired or replaced. This includes any labor and diagnosis for warranted repairs performed by the dealer. In addition, engine parts not expressly covered under this warranty but whose failure is a result of a failure of a covered part will be warranted.

#### WHAT PARTS ARE COVERED?

Any applicable emission related part not scheduled for "required maintenance" will be repaired or replaced within the warranty period. The repaired or replaced part will be warranted for the remaining ECHO Inc. warranty period.

Any warranted part that is scheduled only for regular inspection in the written instructions supplied is warranted for the warranty period stated above. Any such part repaired or replaced under warranty will be warranted for the remaining ECHO Inc. warranty period.

Any emission related part scheduled for replacement during "required maintenance" is warranted for the period of time prior to the first scheduled replacement point for that part. Any such part repaired or replaced under warranty shall be warranted for the remainder of the period prior to the first scheduled replacement point for that part.

Any manufacturer-approved replacement part may be used in the performance of any warranty maintenance or repairs on emission related parts, and must be provided without charge if the part is still under warranty.

Any replacement part that is equivalent in performance and durability may be used in non-warranty maintenance or repairs, and shall not reduce the warranty obligations of the manufacturer.

Throughout the equipment/SORE warranty period, ECHO Inc. will maintain a supply of warranted parts sufficient to meet the expected demand for such parts.

#### SPECIFIC EMISSION RELATED WARRANTED PARTS:

<ul> <li>Electronic Ignition System</li> </ul>	Spark Plug
Catalytic Converter / Muffler Assembly	<ul> <li>Carburetor (complete assembly or replaceable components)</li> </ul>
Choke	<ul> <li>Fuel-Injection Assembly (or replaceable components)</li> </ul>
Fuel Tank	Fuel Cap Assembly
Air Filter	<ul> <li>Fuel Feed Line (and associated clamps/connectors as applicable)</li> </ul>

#### WHAT IS NOT COVERED?

Any failure caused by abuse, neglect, improper maintenance, unapproved modifications, use of unapproved add-on parts/modified parts or unapproved accessories.

This Emission Control Warranty is valid only for the U.S.A., it's Territories, and Canada.

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# **Servicing Information**

#### Parts/Serial Number

Genuine Shindaiwa Parts and Assemblies for your Shindaiwa products are available only from an Authorized Shindaiwa Dealer. When you do need to buy parts always have the Model Number, Type and Serial Number of the unit with you. You can find these numbers on the engine. For future reference, write them in the space provided below.

Model No. \_\_\_\_\_ Type \_\_\_\_\_SN. \_\_\_\_

#### Service

Service of this product during the warranty period must be performed by an Authorized Shindaiwa Service Dealer. For the name and address of the Authorized Shindaiwa Service Dealer nearest you, ask your retailer or call: 1-877-986-7783. Dealer information is also available on WWW.SHINDAIWA.COM. When presenting your unit for Warranty service/repairs, proof of purchase is required.

#### **Consumer Product Support**

If you require assistance or have questions concerning the application, operation or maintenance of this product you may call the Shindaiwa Consumer Product Support Department at 1-877-986-7783 from 8:30 am to 4:30 pm (Central Standard Time) Monday through Friday. Before calling, please know the model and serial number of your unit.

#### Warranty Registration

To ensure trouble free warranty coverage it is important that you register your Shindaiwa equipment by filling out the warranty registration card supplied with your unit. Registering your product confirms your warranty coverage and provides a direct link if we find it necessary to contact you.

#### **Additional or Replacement Manuals**

<u>Replacement Operator and Parts Catalogs</u> are available from your Shindaiwa dealer or at WWW.SHINDAIWA.COM or by contacting the Consumer Product Support Department (1-877-986-7783). Always check WWW.SHINDAIWA. COM for updated information.



ECHO Incorporated. 400 Oakwood Road Lake Zurich, IL 60047-1564 U.S.A. Telephone: 1-877-986-7783 Fax: 1-847-540-8416 www.shindaiwa.com

Yamabiko Corporation 7-2 Suehirocho 1-Chome, Ohme, Tokyo, 198-8760, Japan Phone: 81-428-32-6118 Fax: 81-428-32-6145

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